

# Short Report Example for Students

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**Title:** The Effects of Plastic Pollution on Marine Life

## Introduction

Plastic pollution has emerged as a critical environmental issue affecting oceans and marine life globally. This report examines the causes of plastic pollution, its impact on marine ecosystems, and potential solutions to mitigate its effects.

## Causes of Plastic Pollution

1. **Overuse of Single-Use Plastics:** Items like bags, bottles, and straws are used once and often discarded improperly.
2. **Inadequate Waste Management:** Insufficient recycling facilities and waste disposal systems lead to plastics entering waterways.
3. **Littering:** Improper disposal of plastic waste by individuals contributes significantly to ocean pollution.

## Impact on Marine Life

- **Ingestion:** Marine animals mistake plastic debris for food, leading to internal injuries, starvation, or death.
- **Entanglement:** Animals become trapped in plastic waste, which can cause drowning, suffocation, or limited movement.
- **Habitat Disruption:** Accumulation of plastics damages coral reefs and other critical habitats, affecting biodiversity.

## Solutions

1. **Reduce, Reuse, Recycle:** Encouraging these practices can significantly lower plastic waste.
2. **Legislation:** Governments can implement policies to ban or limit single-use plastics.
3. **Education and Awareness:** Informing the public about the impacts of plastic pollution can lead to more responsible behavior.

## Conclusion

Plastic pollution poses a severe threat to marine life and ocean health. Collective efforts from individuals, communities, and governments are essential to address this issue effectively.