

# Compound and complex sentences

A compound sentence has two or more independent clauses connected by a coordinating conjunction. Common examples of coordinating conjunctions are: and, but, or, nor, for, yet, so.

A complex sentence has a main clause and one or more dependent clauses. In a complex sentence we use a subordinating conjunction to connect the dependent clause to the main clause. Common examples of subordinating conjunctions are: as, when, while, because, since, after, before, although, though, if, whether, unless and until.

We can change a compound sentence into a complex sentence by replacing the coordinating conjunction with a subordinating conjunction. Study the examples given below.

Fill in the blanks with an appropriate conjunction.

1. The doctor must come at once  
..... the patient will die.

or  
if  
and

2. .... the doctor does  
not come at once, the patient will die.

Unless  
If  
Whether

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3. Gandhi believed in non-violence  
..... some of his followers  
were extremists.

and  
so  
but

4. .... Gandhi believed in  
non-violence some of his followers were  
extremists.

However  
Though  
Despite

5. Search his pockets  
..... you will find the  
stolen watch.

so  
and  
than

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6. .... you search his pockets, you will find the stolen watch.

If  
Whether  
Unless

7. You must hurry ..... you will miss the train.

unless  
if  
or

8. .... you do not hurry you will miss the train.

Unless  
If  
Whether

9. He wants to be a scholar,  
..... he is studying hard.

therefore  
hence

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so

10. .... he wants to be a scholar he is studying hard.

As

So

## Answers

The doctor must come at once or the patient will die. (Compound sentence)

2. If the doctor does not come at once, the patient will die. (Complex sentence)

3. Gandhi believed in non-violence but some of his followers were extremists. (Compound sentence)

4. Though Gandhi believed in non-violence some of his followers were extremists. (Complex sentence)

5. Search his pockets and you will find the stolen watch. (Compound sentence)

6. If you search his pockets, you will find the stolen watch. (Complex sentence)

7. You must hurry or you will miss the train. (Compound sentence)

8. If you do not hurry you will miss the train. (Complex sentence)

9. He wants to be a scholar, so he is studying hard. (Compound sentence)

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10. As he wants to be a scholar he is studying hard. (Complex sentence)