

Feature	Schizophrenia	Mania	Melancholia	Catatonia	Frontal dementia	Delirium
Spontaneity	●	●●●	●	●	● Avolitional syndrome ●●● Disinhibited syndrome	●
Fluency	●●	●●●	● With retardation ●●● With agitation	●	●● Both syndromes	●
Reduced turn-taking	●●	●●●	●●●	●●●	● Both syndromes	●●
Verbal output	Low	High	Low with retardation High with agitation	○ With mutism	Low with avolitional syndrome ●●● With disinhibited syndrome	Variable
Modulation	Low	High	Low	Low	Normal	Variable
Poor articulation	●	○	○	○	○	○
Mannerisms	●	●	○	●●●	○	○
Stereotypes and perseverations	●	○	●	●●●	● Both syndromes	○