

# Relative Clauses

Part of a main clause	Rel Pronoun	Part of a Relative Clause	Part of the main clause
A man	who/that	has the smallest pleasures	is the richest
Istanbul	which/that	was built on seven hills.	is the largest city of Turkey
David Copperfield	who/whom	I met in person	is a famous illusionist.
Henry the VIII	whose	reign lasted 38 years	had six wives.

## Relative Pronouns

Relative Pronouns	Subject	Object	Possessive
Human	who, that	who, whom, that, Ø	whose, of whom
Nonhuman	which, that	which, that, Ø	whose, of which

### ➔ Exercise1; Choose the correct option.

- Mary was the only person ..... offered to help.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- Mary is the only person ..... Janice offered to help.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- They were a group of college friends ..... I hadn't seen for several years.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. that
- Peter was a distant cousin ..... Jane had never met before.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- The man ....., she lives with is a crook.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- This is the kind of flour ..... we usually use for baking.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- There is an oil-painting on the dining room wall painter ..... was a famous artist.  
a. who                      c. of which  
b. whose                  d. whom

- Help is needed for families ..... homes were flooded.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- I prefer using a bank, services ..... are reliable.  
a. who                      c. of which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- It is a small town ..... population has been rising steadily.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- She gave me a box lid ..... was damaged.  
a. who                      c. of which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- She gave me a box ..... had a damaged lid.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- The river Thames, ..... is the longest river in England, originates at Seven Springs.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom
- William Shakespeare was an English poet and playwright ..... birthplace was Stratford-upon-Avon.  
a. who                      c. which  
b. whose                  d. whom