

RANDOM INDIVIDUAL ID: _____

INDIVIDUAL SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE**SOCIAL DIMENSIONS OF RESPONSE TO HIV AND AIDS: A SEMI-
LONGITUDINAL STUDY IN THREE NIGERIAN COMMUNITIES****TABLE OF CONTENTS**

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INTRODUCTION

Dear respondent,

We are research assistants working on a collaborative research study between the University of Ibadan, Nigeria and Northwestern University, USA. We are studying a number of communities in Nigeria to learn about behaviours, perceptions, attitudes, and knowledge about HIV/AIDS. To achieve this, we are conducting a community survey here in _____ and in two other communities. We hope to be able to use your responses to make recommendations to help improve HIV/AIDS prevention services. If you agree to participate, I would like to read you/you to read this consent form.

[Interviewer: Please administer CONSENT FORM at this point].

This part should be filled out by the interviewer after the respondent as agreed to participate in the study.

		Response	Value	
	LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA WHERE INTERVIEW IS BEING CONDUCTED:			
	LOCATION:	Urban Rural	1 2	
	EA CODE:			
	QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER:			
	HOUSEHOLD RANDOM ID:			
	RESPONDENT INDIVIDUAL RANDOM ID:			
	DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<u> </u> / <u> </u> / <u> </u> DD MM YY		
	INTERVIEWER'S NAME:			
	TIME INTERVIEW STARTED:			
	NUMBER OF INTERVIEW SESSION:			

Section A: DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

INTERVIEWER: UNLESS YOU ARE INSTRUCTED TO DO SO, DO NOT READ ALOUD THE OPTIONS. ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO ANSWER AND FIND THE RESPONSE THAT CLOSELY MATCHES THE OPTIONS. PROBE, WHEN TOLD TO DO SO, TO GET A RESPONSE THAT MATCHES THE OPTIONS.

Interviewer read: This first set of questions we will ask will help us learn about you and your household.

INTERVIEWER: Circle the value corresponding to the option mentioned by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
DEM 1.	Interviewer: Enter Respondent's gender	MALE	1	
		FEMALE	2	
DEM 2.	How old are you?	AGE (in years)	[]	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 3.	What ethnic group do you belong to?	YORUBA	1	
		YAKURR	2	
		IGBO	3	
		HAUSA	4	
		MIXED (more than one) SPECIFY MIX:	5	
		OTHER (SPECIFY)	77	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 4.	Which religious denomination do you belong to?	CATHOLIC	1	
		PENTECOSTAL	2	
		PROTESTANT	3	
		TRADITIONAL AFRICAN RELIGION	4	
		ISLAM	5	
		OTHER (SPECIFY).....	77	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 5.	Are you currently married?	NO	0	DEM 7
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	DEM 7
DEM 6.	If YES, what kind of marriage?	MARRIED (MONOGAMOUS)	1	DEM8
		MARRIED (POLYGYNOUS)	2	DEM8
		NO RESPONSE	99	DEM8
DEM 7.	If NO, Have/Are you... (PROBE) READ ALOUD THE OPTIONS	NEVER BEEN MARRIED	1	
		SEPARATED	2	
		DIVORCED	3	
		WIDOWED	4	
		OTHER (SPECIFY).....	77	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 8.	What is the highest level of school you completed: (PROBE) READ ALOUD THE OPTIONS	NO FORMAL SCHOOL	0	
		PRIMARY	1	
		JUNIOR SECONDARY	2	
		SENIOR SECONDARY	3	
		POST-SECONDARY (SPECIFY).....	4	
		OTHER (SPECIFY).....	77	
	NO RESPONSE	99		

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
DEM 9	What is your present occupation?	FARMER	1	
		UNEMPLOYED	2	
		PETTY TRADING	3	
		GOVERNMENT WORKER	4	
		EMPLOYED IN PRIVATE SECTOR	5	
		SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL	6	
		OTHER () SPECIFY	77	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 10	Approximately how much income in cash do you earn from work each month?	NONE/ NOT CURRENTLY WORKING	0	
		LESS THAN ₦500	1	
		₦500 - ₦1000	2	
		₦1001 - ₦5000	3	
		₦5001 - ₦10,000	4	
		₦10,001 - ₦20,000	5	
		ABOVE ₦20,000	6	
		OTHER (SPECIFY)	77	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
NO RESPONSE	99			
DEM 11	Have you ever lived outside this community?	NO	0	DEM 13
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	DEM 13
DEM 12	Where? READ ALOUD THE OPTIONS TO THE RESPONDENT	BIG CITY	1	
		TOWN	2	
		VILLAGE	3	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 13	How long have you been living in this place continuously?	LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	
		1 – 5 YEARS	2	
		6 – 10 YEARS	3	
		MORE THAN 10 YEARS	4	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DEM 14	How many nights were you-away from your home in the past ONE month?	NUMBER OF NIGHTS	[]	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section B: HIV/AIDS RELATED KNOWLEDGE

Interviewer read: Please, I will now like to ask you some questions about your knowledge of HIV/AIDS.

INTERVIEWER: Circle the value corresponding to the option mentioned by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value		Skip to	
			Yes	No		
HKL 15	Have you ever heard of AIDS or of HIV - the Human Immunodeficiency Virus that causes AIDS?	NO	0		SRA 22	
		YES	1			
		NOT SURE	88			
		NO RESPONSE	99			
	If YES, through which source did you hear about HIV or AIDS? NOTE: DO NOT PROMPT. ALLOW RESPONDENT TO EXHAUST THE SOURCES. THEN ASK ANYTHING ELSE. Anything else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED. CIRCLE 1 IN THE YES COLUMN WHEN AN OPTION IS MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT. All without "1" will be coded as "0"			Yes	No	
		a. RADIO	1	0		
		b. TELEVISION	1	0		
		c. BILLBOARD or HAND BILLS	1	0		
		c. NEWSPAPER / MAGAZINE	1	0		
		d. SPOUSE	1	0		
		e. OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER	1	0		
		f. FAMILY MEMBER	1	0		
		g. DOCTORS OR NURSES	1	0		
		h. INFECTED PERSONS	1	0		
		i. COMMUNITY LEADERS/MEETINGS	1	0		
		j. SCHOOL	1	0		
		k. CHURCH / MOSQUE	1	0		
l. FRIENDS	1	0				
m. OTHER (SPECIFY)	1	0				
n. DON'T KNOW	88					
o. NO RESPONSE	99					
HKL 16	If you heard about HIV or AIDS from a family member, who did you hear from? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	a. PARENT	1			
		b. OTHER ADULT	2			
		c. CHILD	3			
		d. OTHER, SPECIFY: _____	77			

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value		Skip to
			Yes	No	
HKL 17	Please tell me all the ways that a person can protect themselves from becoming infected with HIV/AIDS? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: DO NOT PROMPT RESPONDENT. RECORD ALL MENTIONED. CIRCLE 1 IN THE YES COLUMN WHEN RESPONDENT MENTIONS AN OPTION. All options not coded as "1" will be coded automatically as "0".	a. ABSTAIN FROM SEX	1	0	
		b. USE CONDOMS	1	0	
		c. STAY FAITHFUL TO ONE PARTNER	1	0	
		d. LIMIT NUMBER OF SEXUAL PARTNERS	1	0	
		e. AVOID SEX WITH COMMERCIAL SEX WORKERS	1	0	
		f. AVOID SEX WITH PERSONS WHO HAVE MANY PARTNERS	1	0	
		g. AVOID SEX WITH HOMOSEXUALS	1	0	
		h. AVOID SEX WITH PERSONS WHO INJECT ILLEGAL DRUGS INTRAVENOUSLY	1	0	
		i. AVOID TRANSFUSIONS WITH BLOOD THAT HAS NOT BEEN TESTED FOR HIV	1	0	
		j. AVOID UNSTERILIZED NEEDLES AND INJECTIONS	1	0	
		k. AVOID KISSING	1	0	
		l. AVOID MOSQUITO BITES	1	0	
		m. SEEK PROTECTION FROM TRADITIONAL HEALER	1	0	
		n. AVOID SHARING RAZORS, BLADES OR ANY SHARP OBJECT	1	0	
		o. REQUIRE PARTNER TO TAKE HIV TEST	1	0	
		p. OTHER (SPECIFY)	77		

		q. DON'T KNOW	88	
		r. NO RESPONSE	99	
HKL 18	Can someone die from AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HKL 19	Is there a cure for AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HKL 20	Can a person infected with HIV look healthy?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
			Yes	No
HKL 21	Please tell me all the ways that a mother can transmit HIV/AIDS to her baby?	a. DURING PREGNANCY	1	0
		b. DURING LABOUR/DELIVERY	1	0
		c. THROUGH BREAST MILK	1	0
		d. OTHER, SPECIFY: _____	77	
		e. DON'T KNOW	88	

Section C: ATTITUDES RELATED to SEXUALITY

In this next section I will ask about your beliefs and opinions regarding sexual behaviour. After I read you each statement, please tell me whether you AGREE or DISAGREE.

INTERVIEWER: Tell respondent that he/she will be expected to indicate his/her position regarding the statements that you will read. PLEASE DO NOT MENTION THE OPTION NEUTRAL

INTERVIEWER: Circle the value corresponding to the option mentioned by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
SRA 22	If a person is in possession of a male condom, it implies they are planning to have sex.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 23	Using a male condom reduces sexual pleasure.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 24	A man will be offended if a woman insists that he should use a condom.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 25	It is embarrassing to buy or ask for condoms.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 26	Men need to have more than one sexual partner.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 27	Women need to have more than one sexual partner.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	

		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 28	Sexual intercourse should only take place between married couples.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 29	On the issue of HIV/AIDS, a person can safely accept blood transfusion if the blood have been screened for HIV/AIDS.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 30	It is safe to share sharp objects such as clippers, nail cutters, razor blades, etc with friends or family members.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 31	The sharing of equipment (without washing) to perform circumcision on boys and girls can expose them to HIV infection and AIDS.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SRA 32	The use of unsterilized equipment to perform circumcision on boys and girls can expose them to HIV infection and AIDS.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section D: HIV/AIDS TESTING AND ARV

Interviewer read: The following questions seek to know your knowledge about HIV/AIDS testing and Antiretroviral medicine.

INTERVIEWER: Circle the value corresponding to the option mentioned by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
HTA 33	Have you ever heard about Voluntary Counselling and Testing for HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 34	Have you ever had a test for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?	NO	0	HTA 39
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	HTA 40
		NO RESPONSE	99	HTA 39
HTA 35	If YES, when was the first time?	WITHIN THE LAST YEAR (LAST 12 MONTHS)	1	
		BETWEEN 1-5 YEARS AGO	2	
		MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO	3	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 36	Did you receive the results of your first test?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 37	What is your HIV status?	NEGATIVE	1	
		POSITIVE	2	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 38	If you have been tested and counselled for HIV more than once, when was the MOST RECENT time?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	1	
		MORE THAN A YEAR AGO	2	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

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HTA 39	If you have NEVER been tested, why have you NOT been tested?	NOT LIKEY TO HAVE HIV INFECTION	1	
		AFRAID TO FIND OUT THAT I AM INFECTED	2	
		PREFER NOT TO THINK ABOUT HIV	3	
		DO NOT LIKE NEEDLES OR BLOOD DRAWING	4	
		WORRIED THAT TEST RESULTS WOULD NOT REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL	5	
		AFRAID OF LOSING JOB, FAMILY, HOUSING , FRIENDS IF FOUND TO BE INFECTED	6	
		NOT SURE HOW TO TELL SPOUSE OR OTHER SEXUAL PARTNER IF INFECTED	7	
		DO NOT KNOW WHERE TO BE TESTED AND COUNSELLED	8	
		OTHER (SPECIFY)	77	
		NOT SURE/ DON'T KNOW	88	
	NO RESPONSE	99		
HTA 40	Approximately, how many injections of medicine have you received in the last 12 months?	NONE	0	
		RECORD NUMBER OF INJECTIONS		
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 41	Approximately, how many blood transfusions have you received in the last 12 months?	NONE	0	
		RECORD NUMBER OF INJECTIONS		
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
HTA 42	Have you ever heard about <i>Antiretroviral</i> drugs for HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	HRB 46
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	HRB 46
Interviewer read: In the following questions, please when I read a statement to you, tell me if you AGREE or DISAGREE.				
HTA 43	<i>Antiretroviral</i> drugs can cure HIV/AIDS	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW or NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 44	<i>Antiretroviral</i> drugs can prolong the life of people infected with HIV/AIDS.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW or NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HTA 45	People can easily get into an Antiretroviral treatment program if they have HIV/AIDS.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section E: HIV/AIDS RELATED BEHAVIOR

Interviewer read: Thank you for your responses. I would now like to ask you about behaviours that may be related to the risk of HIV/AIDS and sexual diseases.

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CIRCLE **1** IN THE **YES** COLUMN WHEN AN OPTION IS MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value		Skip to	
			Yes	No		
HRB 46	What do you do to avoid getting infected with HIV/AIDS? INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. <i>More than one answer is possible.</i> NOTE: DO NOT PROMPT RESPONDENT. RECORD ALL RESPONSES MENTIONED. CIRCLE 1 IN THE YES COLUMN WHEN AN OPTION IS MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT. All without "1" will be coded as "0"					
		a. Advise spouse/sexual partner to take care	1	0		
		b. Prayer can protect	1	0		
		c. Practice sexual abstinence	1	0		
		Use Condoms with:				
		d. All other partners except spouse	1	0		
		e. Commercial sex workers/Bar girls	1	0		
		f. People from town	1	0		
		g. People you think might be infected	1	0		
		Avoid having sexual intercourse with:				
		h. Any partners except spouse	1	0		
		i. Commercial sex workers/Bar girls	1	0		
		j. Many Partners	1	0		
		k. People from town	1	0		
		l. People you think might be infected	1	0		
		m. People of the same sex	1	0		
		Other:				
		n. avoid blood transfusions and injections	1	0		
		o. Nothing can be done	1	0		
p. Other (Specify) _____	77					
q. Don't Know	88					
r. NO RESPONSE	99					

Section F: HIV/AIDS RELATED RISK BEHAVIOR

Interviewer read: I am now going to ask some specific personal questions about sexual behaviour and your sexual partners in the last 12 months. These include anyone you might have had sex with: husband, wife or wives, girlfriends, boyfriends, friend, casual partner, commercial sex worker, someone you might have met at a bar, wedding, special event, etc. Please note that all your responses are confidential. Please try to be as accurate as possible with your responses.

Interviewer: Circle the value corresponding to the option mentioned by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
HRR 47	In this community, at what age do young men begin having sexual intercourse?	_____ years		
HRR 48	In this community, at what age do young women begin having sexual intercourse?	_____ years		
HRR 49	Do you have a regular sexual partner?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 50	How many regular sexual partners do you have?	_____		
HRR 51	About how old were you when you first had sexual intercourse? Interviewer: probe for age estimation.	AGE IN YEARS	[]	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 52	How many different people have you had sexual intercourse with in the past 3 months?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE RESPONDENT HAS HAD SEX WITH	[]	
		CAN'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 53	Do you have a spouse or regular sexual partner?	NO	0	HRR 60
		YES, SPOUSE	1	
		YES, OTHER REGULAR PARTNER	2	
		NO RESPONSE	99	HRR 60
HRR 54	The last time you had sex with your spouse or regular partner, did you or your partner use a condom?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

HRR 55	How often do you use a condom with your spouse or regular partner?	Never or almost never	0	HRR 57
		Not often	1	
		Usually but not always	2	
		Always	3	
		NO RESPONSE	99	HRR 57
HRR 56	Who usually places the condom on?	SELF	1	
		PARTNER	2	
		EITHER	3	
HRR 57	Did you drink alcohol heavily the last time you had sex?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 58	Did your spouse (or other regular partner) drink alcohol heavily the last time you had sex together?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 59	Do you think your spouse or regular partner has other sexual partners?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 60	Have you ever been formally instructed on how to use a condom?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 61	Have you had any sexual partners (aside from/a your spouse or regular sexual partner) in the past THREE months?	NO	0	HRR 65
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 62	If YES, the last time you had sex with this other sexual partner, did you or this partner use a condom?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 63	Did you drink alcohol heavily the last time you had sex with this partner?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 64	Did this other sexual partner drink alcohol heavily the last time you had sex together?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

No.	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
HRR 65	FOR MALES: In the last 12 months, have you had sex with a commercial sex worker or bar girl?	NO	0	HRB 69
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 66	If YES to HRR 65, approximately how many times did you have sex with a commercial sex worker or bar girl in the past 12 months?	ONLY ONCE	1	
		2-5 times	2	
		6 or more times	6	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRR 67	If YES to HRR 65, did you use a condom the most recent time you had sex with a commercial sex worker or bar girl?	NO	0	HRB 69
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	HRB 69
		NO RESPONSE	99	HRB 69

HRR 68	If YES to HRR 67, who placed the condom?	SELF	1
		PARTNER	2
		DON'T REMEMBER	88
		NO RESPONSE	99

Interviewer read: The following questions may make you uncomfortable. Please know that you may refuse to answer any question that you are uncomfortable with but your responses could be very useful to us in learning about HIV/AIDS prevention.

HRB 69	Is it a common practice in this community to have sex for money, gifts, or other favours?	NO	0
		YES	1
		DON'T KNOW	88
		NO RESPONSE	99
HRB 70	In some places in the world, poor women exchange sex for food or for money that they use to buy enough food for their families. Do you think that poor women in this community and in nearby communities have/exchange sex for food or for money to use to buy food for their families?	NO	0
		YES, BUT NOT A COMMON PRACTICE	1
		YES, HAPPENS COMMONLY	2
		DON'T KNOW	88
		NO RESPONSE	99
HRB 71	In some places in the world, some men or women have sex with other men of women of the same sex. Have you heard of this type of sexual practice?	NO	0
		YES	1
		DON'T KNOW	88
		NO RESPONSE	99
HRB 72	Do some men in this community have sex with other men or boys?	NO	0
		YES	1
		DON'T KNOW	88
		NO RESPONSE	99
HRB 73	Would you consider the practice (of men having sex with men in this community) to be common?	NO	0
		YES	1
		DON'T KNOW	88
		NO RESPONSE	99
HRB 74	Do you know someone who has regular sex with members of the same sex?	NO	0
		YES	1
		DON'T KNOW	88
		NO RESPONSE	99

Section G: HIV/AIDS RISK PERCEPTION

Interviewer read: I am going to ask some specific personal questions about how worried you are concerning contacting HIV/AIDS.

INTERVIEWER: Circle the value corresponding to the option mentioned by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
HRP 75	How worried are you that you might already be infected with HIV/AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL	1	
		WORRIED A LITTLE	2	
		WORRIED A LOT	3	
		UNSURE / DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRP 76	Do you think that your current sexual behaviour puts you at risk of infection with HIV?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
HRP 77	Do you think your partner's current sexual behavior puts you at risk of infection?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section H: DOMESTIC AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Interviewer read: I am going to ask you some more personal questions about sex and your sexual partner in the last 12 months. This includes anyone you might have had sex with: husband, wife or wives, girlfriends, boyfriends, friend, casual partner, commercial sex worker, someone you may have met at a bar, wedding, special event, etc. All the information you provide will be confidential.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
DSV 78	Has your sexual partner ever forced you to have sex when you didn't want to?	NO	0	DSV 80
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	DSV 80
		NO RESPONSE	99	DSV 80
DSV 79	In the past 12 months, how many times have you been forced to have sex?		[]	
DSV 80	Have you ever been forced to have sex with someone by another person?	NO	0	DSV 82
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	DSV 82
		NO RESPONSE	99	DSV 82
DSV 81	In the past 12 months, how many times has this happened?		[]	
DSV 82	Has your partner ever hit, kicked, or hurt you physically?	NO	0	DSV 84
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	DSV 84
		NO RESPONSE	99	DSV 84
DSV 83	If YES, who was this partner?	CONCUBINE	1	
		SPOUSE	2	
		CASUAL MALE ACQUAINTANCE	3	
		CASUAL FEMALE ACQUAINTANCE	4	
		PAID PARTNER	5	
		OTHER specify ()	77	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DSV 84	Has your partner ever yelled at you, called you names, or said things to deeply hurt your feelings?	NO	0	DSV 86
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	DSV 86
		NO RESPONSE	99	DSV 86
DSV 85	If YES, who was this partner?	CONCUBINE	1	
		SPOUSE	2	
		CASUAL MALE ACQUAINTANCE	3	
		CASUAL FEMALE ACQUAINTANCE	4	
		PAID PARTNER	5	
		OTHER specify ()	77	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DSV 86	Are you afraid of your sexual partner or anyone you listed above?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DSV 87	Have you ever been the one to hit, kick or hurt your sexual partner physically?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
DSV 88	Have you ever been the one to yell at, call names or deeply hurt the feelings of your sexual partner?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section I: STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Interviewer read: Now, I want to ask you a few questions about your opinion on people infected with HIV. Please tell me if you AGREE or DISAGREE. There are no right or wrong answers.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
SDI 89	People infected with HIV should be ashamed of themselves.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SDI 90	People infected with HIV are promiscuous.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SDI 91	I would feel ashamed if I were infected with HIV.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SDI 92	People infected with HIV should be expelled from their community.	AGREE	1	
		NEUTRAL	2	
		DISAGREE	3	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section J: AWARENESS OF, AND ACCESS TO, HIV/AIDS PREVENTION SERVICES

Interviewer read: Finally, I will ask you some questions about services and programs that you may know about - or can help us think about - that may help people in your community or in nearby communities avoid getting or transmitting HIV/AIDS.

No.	Questions	Responses	Code / Value	Skip to:
SER 93	Are you aware of any programs from the central government of Nigeria that are intended to help prevent infection with HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 94	Are you aware of any programs from the State government of [__state name__] that are intended to help prevent infection with HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 95	Are there any local programs or activities from the local government that are intended to help prevent infection with HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	SER 97
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	SER 97
		NO RESPONSE	99	SER 97
SER 96	If YES, have you had any direct contact with any of these local HIV prevention programs?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 97	Are there any programs or activities sponsored by local mosques or churches that are intended to help prevent infection with HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	SER 99
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	SER 99
		NO RESPONSE	99	SER 99
SER 98	If YES, have you had any direct contact with any of these mosque or church HIV/AIDS prevention programs?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 99	In the last year, have you had any visits to any local clinics, hospitals or doctor's offices?	NO	0	SER 103
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	SER 103
		NO RESPONSE	99	SER 103
SER 100	If YES to SER 99, while you took part in these visits, were you asked if you had any concerns or questions about HIV/AIDS	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

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SER 101	If YES to SER 99, during any of these visits, were you asked about your risks of HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 102	If YES to SER 99, while you were on any of these visits, were you given any information about preventing HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T REMEMBER	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 103	Do you think that, before they become sexually active, children should be taught about how to protect themselves from getting HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 104	If YES, where and how should that teaching take place? NOTE: Ask about each one. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER CAN BE RECORDED.	In the home	1	
		In church or mosque	2	
		In clinics hospitals or doctors' offices	3	
		From traditional healer	4	
		In schools	5	
		From RADIO, TELEVISION or NEWSPAPERS	6	
		From peers and friends	7	
		Other place (list: _____)	77	
		NOT SURE	88	
NO RESPONSE	99			

For WOMEN ONLY

No.	Questions	RESPONSES	CODE/ VALUE	Skip to
SER105	Have you given birth during the last three years?	NO	0	PAQ 109
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	PAQ 109
		NO RESPONSE	99	PAQ 109
SER 106	If YES, did you receive any antenatal care before giving birth?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 107	If you received such care, did you have an HIV test and counselling while pregnant?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
SER 108	If you had an HIV test and counselling, did you go back to the clinic or doctor's office to receive the results of the HIV test?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		NOT SURE	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	

Section K: POLICY AWARENESS QUESTIONS

INTERVIEWER: Circle the value corresponding to the option chosen by the respondent.

No	Questions	RESPONSE	Value	Skip to
PAQ 109	Is there a national government policy on HIV prevention?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
PAQ 110	Are you aware of any programmes or activities aimed at preventing the spread of HIV/AIDS in your community?	NO	0	PAQ 112
		YES	1	
		DON'T KNOW	88	PAQ 112
		NO RESPONSE	99	PAQ 112

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PAQ 111	Can you briefly tell me about these programmes? a. What are their names? b. Who provides these services? c. Do you have to go to an office/centre to get the information?	1.		
		a.		
		b.		
		c.		
		2.		
		a.		
		b.		
		c.		
		3.		
a.				
b.				
c.				
PAQ 112	Have you ever participated in a stakeholder’s meeting or workshop or conference on HIV/AIDS?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON’T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
PAQ 113	If any of opposing political party or Interest group provides this service, will you patronize them?	NO	0	
		YES	1	
		DON’T KNOW	88	
		NO RESPONSE	99	
PAQ 114	If no, please explain why?			

I THANK YOU MOST SINCERELY FOR ANSWERING THESE QUESTIONS

Interview End Time:	
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