

American Psychological Association (APA) Style

This is the official formatting style recommended by the American Psychological Association. Here are some tips and examples of how to make references in APA format. A full and official description of APA style formatting can be found [here](#).

Citations in the body of the paper -

- When an author's name is cited in-text, put the date of the citation in parentheses.

- When Mead (1934) researched...

- When the author's name is not cited in-text, the author's last name should be included in the parentheses along with the date, separated by a comma.

- Individual life emerged from collective life (Durkheim, 1893)...

- When there are two authors, give both names as well as the date in parentheses. Use an ampersand (&) instead of the word "and" and place a comma before the date.

- Individuals become members of society rather than being born into society (Berger & Luckmann, 1967)...

- When there are three to five authors, use all of their last names in the first citation, and afterwards use the first author's name with *et al.* Use commas to separate the names, use an ampersand (&) instead of "and," and place a comma before the date.

- First citation – (Baudrillard, Lovitt, & Klopsch, 1976)

- Afterwards – (Baudrillard et al., 1976)

- When there are six or more authors, use only the first author's name and *et al.*, placing a comma before the date.

- (Longino et al., 1984)

Reference pages -

- Citing a book -

- Ritzer, G. (1995). *The McDonaldization of society: An investigation into the changing character of contemporary social life*. New York: Pine Forge.

- Citing a scholarly journal article in the References pages -

- Blumer, H. (1971). Social Problems as Collective Behavior. *Social Problems* 18(3), 298-306.