

Table 2. Geographic Areas, and Biography

The following numbers are never used alone, but may be used as required (either directly when so noted or through the interposition of notation 09 from Table 1) with any number from the schedules, e.g., public libraries (027.4) in Japan (—52 in this table): 027.452; railroad transportation (385) in Brazil (—81 in this table): 385.0981. They may also be used when so noted with numbers from other tables, e.g., notation 025 from Table 1. When adding to a number from the schedules, always insert a decimal point between the third and fourth digits of the complete number

SUMMARY

- 001–009 **Standard subdivisions**
- 1 **Areas, regions, places in general; oceans and seas**
- 2 **Biography**
- 3 **Ancient world**
- 4 **Europe**
- 5 **Asia**
- 6 **Africa**
- 7 **North America**
- 8 **South America**
- 9 **Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds**

—001–008 Standard subdivisions

—009 History

If “history” or “historical” appears in the heading for the number to which notation 009 could be added, this notation is redundant and should not be used

—[009 01–009 05] Historical periods

Do not use; class in base number

—[009 1–009 9] Geographic treatment and biography

Do not use; class in —1–9

—1 **Areas, regions, places in general; oceans and seas**

Not limited by continent, country, locality

Class biography regardless of area, region, place in —2; class specific continents, countries, localities in —3–9

> —11–17 **Zonal, physiographic, socioeconomic regions**

Unless other instructions are given, class a subject with aspects in two or more subdivisions of —11–17 in the number coming last, e.g., forested plateaus in north temperate zone —15 (*not* —12 or —14)

Class comprehensive works in —1

- 11 **Frigid zones**
 Class here polar regions
- 12 **Temperate zones (Middle latitude zones)**
- 13 **Torrid zone (Tropics)**
- 14 **Land and landforms**
 Including continents; islands; elevations; depressions and openings; plane regions; coastal regions and shorelines; soil
- 15 **Regions by type of vegetation**
 Including forests; grasslands; grassland plains (pampas, prairies, steppes, tundras, savannas); deserts; semiarid lands
- 16 **Air and water**
 Including special oceanographic forms and inland seas; fresh and brackish waters
 Class specific inland seas in —4–9
- 161 **Atmosphere**
 Including troposphere; stratosphere; ionosphere
- 162 **Oceans and seas**
 Class special oceanographic forms and inland seas in —16
 For Atlantic Ocean, see —163; for Pacific Ocean, see —164; for Indian Ocean, see —165; for Antarctic waters, see —167
 See also —182 for ocean and sea basins
 See Manual at T2—162
- 163 **Atlantic Ocean**
 Including Arctic Ocean (North Polar Sea); Mediterranean Sea
 For Bering Strait, see —164; for Atlantic sector of Antarctic waters, see —167
 See Manual at T2—162; also at T2—163 and T2—164, T2—165
- 164 **Pacific Ocean**
 For Tasmanian coastal waters, see —165; for Strait of Magellan, pacific sector of antarctic waters, see —167
 See Manual at T2—162; also at T2—163 and T2—164, T2—165
- 165 **Indian Ocean**
 For Singapore Strait, Arafura Sea, see —164; for Indian Ocean sector of Antarctic waters, see —167
 See Manual at T2—162; also at T2—163 and T2—164, T2—165

- 167 Antarctic waters
 See Manual at T2—162; also at T2—163 and T2—164, T2—165
- 17 **Socioeconomic regions**
 Including regions where ethnic and national groups predominate; regions where specific languages predominate; regions where specific religions predominate; nations belonging to specific international organizations
- 171 Socioeconomic regions by political orientation
 Including noncontiguous empires and political unions; western bloc; unaligned blocs; former communist bloc; wartime groupings (e.g., belligerents, nonbelligerents and neutrals); non-self-governing territories
 Class Roman Empire in —37
- 172 Socioeconomic regions by degree of economic development
 Including developed regions; developing regions
- 173 Socioeconomic regions by concentration of population
 Including urban regions; suburban regions; rural regions
- 18 **Other kinds of terrestrial regions**
- 181 Hemispheres
 Class zonal, physiographic, socioeconomic regions in a specific hemisphere in —11–17; class land portion of North and South America in —7; class geography of Western Hemisphere in 917; class history of Western Hemisphere in 970
- 182 Ocean and sea basins
 The totality of continents facing and islands in specific major bodies of water
 Including Atlantic region; occident, western world; Mediterranean region; Pacific region; Indian Ocean region
 Class zonal, physiographic, socioeconomic regions in a specific ocean or sea basin in —11–17; class ocean and sea waters in —162
 For a specific part of an ocean or sea basin not provided for here, see the part, e.g., Aegean region —495, Pacific Ocean islands —9
 (Options: Class here Mediterranean region to 476; prefer —37. Class here western Mediterranean region to 476; prefer —36. Class here eastern Mediterranean region to 323; prefer —38. Class here Black Sea region to 640; prefer —39)
- 19 **Space**
 Class extraterrestrial worlds in —99
 See Manual at T2—99 vs. T2—19

—2 Biography

Autobiography, description and critical appraisal of work, diaries, reminiscences, correspondence of people regardless of area, region, or place who are part of the subject or who study the subject, e.g., biographers, collectors, leaders and followers, practitioners and clients, scholars

Class here treatment of individuals

Class belletristic diaries, reminiscences, correspondence in 800

See Manual at T1—092

> —3–9 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

Class here specific instances of the subject

Class areas, regions, places not limited by continent, country, locality in —1; class parts of oceans and noninland seas limited by country or locality in —163–167; class biography regardless of area, region, place in —2; class comprehensive works in 001–999, without adding notation from Table 2

See Manual at T2—162; also at T2—4–9 vs. T2—3

—3 Ancient world

Class a specific part of ancient world not provided for here in —4–9

Class comprehensive works on a specific jurisdiction extending over more than one country, province, or other unit and identified by * with the jurisdiction where noted in this table, e.g., Roman Empire —37. For works on a part of such a jurisdiction, see the specific unit where the part is located, e.g., Britain —361

See Manual at T2—4–9 vs. T2—3

(Option: Class specific parts in —4–9 as detailed below)

SUMMARY

—31	China to 420
—32	Egypt to 640
—33	Palestine to 70
—34	South Asia to 647
—35	Mesopotamia to 637 and Iranian Plateau to 637
—36	Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499
—37	Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476
—38	Greece to 323
—39	Other parts of ancient world

—31 China to 420

(Option: Class China to 420 in —51; class Taiwan (Formosa) to 420 in —51249)

—32

Egypt to 640*See also —394 for Sinai Peninsula*

(Option: Class Egypt to 640 in —62)

—33

Palestine to 70

Including Israel to 70; Jordan to 70 and West Bank to 70

For Moab, Edom, Arabia Petraea, Petra, see —394

(Option: Class in —5694)

—34

South Asia to 647

Class here India to 647

For southeast Asia, see —59

(Option: Class India to 647, South Asia to 647 in —54; class Pakistan to 647 in —5491; class Bangladesh to 647 in —5492)

—35

Mesopotamia to 637 and Iranian Plateau to 637Including Iraq to 637; Upper Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637, Lower Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637 [*both formerly —394*]; Akkad, Babylonia, Sumer, Ur; Iran to 637, Persia to 637

Class here *Assyria, *Chaldean Empire, *Persian Empire, *Sassanian Empire, *Seleucid Empire

Subdivisions are added for Mesopotamia and Iranian Plateau together; for Mesopotamia alone

Class central Asia in —39

(Option: Class Persian Empire, Iranian Plateau to 637, Iran to 637, Persia to 637 in —55; class Assyria, Chaldean Empire, Sassanian Empire, Seleucid Empire, Mesopotamia to 637 in —567)

—36

Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499

Including *western Mediterranean region to ca. 499

Class here *Europe to ca. 499, *western Europe to ca. 499

(Option: Class western Mediterranean region to ca. 499 in —182; class Europe to ca. 499, Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499, western Europe to ca. 499 in —4)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —3

- 361 British Isles to 410
- Class here Great Britain to 410, United Kingdom to 410
- For England to 410 and Wales to 410, see —362*
- (Option: Class British Isles to 410, Great Britain to 410, United Kingdom to 410 in —41; class Scotland to 410, northern Britain to 410 in —411; class Ireland to 410 in —415; class Northern Ireland to 410 in —416; class Republic of Ireland to 410 in —417)
- 362 England to 410 and Wales to 410
- Class here Britannia (Roman province)
- Subdivisions are added for England and Wales together, for England alone
- Class comprehensive works on British Isles in —361
- (Option: Class England to 410, southern Britain to 410 in —42; class Wales to 410 in —429)
- 363 Germanic regions to 481
- Including Hungary to ca. 640, Pannonia [*both formerly —39*]
- Class here Germania Magna
- Subdivisions are added for Germanic regions to 481 and Pannonia together, for Germanic regions to 481 alone
- For British Isles, see —361; for Czech Republic and Slovakia, see —437; for Poland, see —438*
- (Option: Class Germanic regions to 481, Germany to 481, Germania Magna in —43; class Austria to 476, Noricum in —436; class western Austria to 476, Raetia in Austria in —4364; class Hungary to ca. 640, Pannonia in —439)
- Scandinavia to 481 relocated to —368; Germanic regions in Netherlands, Alpine region cantons to 486, Raetia relocated to —369
- 364 Celtic regions to 486
- Class here France to 486, Gaul (Gallia Transalpina)
- For British Isles, see —361*
- See also —37 for Gallia Cisalpina*
- (Option: Class Celtic regions to 486, France to 486, Gaul [Gallia Transalpina] in —44)
- Netherlands to 486, Germania Inferior, Belgium to 486, Belgica, Luxembourg to 486, Helvetia, Switzerland to 486 relocated to —369

- 366 **Iberian Peninsula to 415 and adjacent islands to 415**
 Class here Spain to 415, Tarraconensis
 Subdivisions are added for Iberian Peninsula to 415 and adjacent islands to 415 together, for Iberian Peninsula to 415 alone
 (Option: Class Spain to 415, Iberian Peninsula to 415, Tarraconensis in —46; class Andalusia autonomous community to 415, Baetica in —468; class Portugal to 415, Lusitania in —469)
- 368 **Scandinavia to 481 [*formerly* —363]**
 (Option: Class Scandinavia to 481 in —48; class Norway to 481 in —481; class Sweden to 481 in —485; class Denmark to 481 in —489)
- 369 **Netherlands to 486, Belgium to 486, Luxembourg to 486, Switzerland to 486 [*all formerly* —364]**
 Including Germanic regions in Netherlands, Alpine region cantons to 486, Raetia [*all formerly* —363]; Germania Inferior, Belgica, Helvetia [*all formerly* —364]
For Raetia in Austria, see —363
 (Option: Class Netherlands to 486, Germania Inferior in —492; class Belgium to 486, Belgica in —493; class Luxembourg to 486 in —4935; class Switzerland to 486, Alpine region cantons to 486, Helvetia, Raetia in —494)
- 37 **Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476**
 Including Etruria; Sicily to 476 and Malta to 476; Sardinia to 453 and Corsica to 453
 Class here *Mediterranean region to 476, *Roman Empire
 Subdivisions are added for Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476 together, for Italian Peninsula to 476 alone
 (Option: Class Mediterranean region to 476 in —182; class Corsica to 453 in —449; class Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories to 476, Roman Empire, Sardinia to 453 in —45; class Emilia-Romagna region to 476, Gallia Cispadana in —454; class Sicily to 476, Malta to 476 in —458; class Istria in Croatia to 476, comprehensive works on Istria in —4972; class Istria in Slovenia to 476 in —4973)
- 38 **Greece to 323**
 Including Macedonia to 323
 Class here comprehensive works on Greece and Roman Empire; the *eastern Mediterranean region to 323; the *Hellenistic World; *southern Europe to 323
For Roman Empire, see —37; for modern country of Macedonia to ca. 640, see —39
 (Option: Class eastern Mediterranean region to 323 in —182; class southern Europe to 323 in —4; class Greece to 323 in —495)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —3

—39 Other parts of ancient world

Including Aegean Islands to 323; Sporades to 323; *Turkey to 640, Asia Minor to 640 and Cyprus to 640; Black Sea region to 640 and Caucasus to 640; Moldova to ca. 640 [*formerly* —476]; Central Asia to ca. 640; North Africa to ca. 640; southeastern Europe to ca. 640

Class comprehensive works on the Sudan to 500 in —624

For Egypt to 640, see —32; for Greece to 323, see —38; for Aegean Islands 323–640, see —495; for Kyrgyzstan to ca. 640, see —5843; for Kazakhstan to ca. 640, see —5845

(Option: Aegean Islands to 323; Sporades to 323, Thrace to 323 in —495; class Turkey to 640, Asia Minor to 640 in —561; class Cyprus to 640 in —5693; class Black Sea region to 640 in —182; class Caucasus to 640 in —475; class Azerbaijan to 640, Albania [ancient kingdom] in —4754; class Armenia to 640 in —4756; class Armenia region to 640, Armenia [ancient kingdom] in —566; class Georgia to 640, Iberia, Colchis in —475; class Moldova to ca. 640 in —476; class Ukraine to 640, Black Sea area of Commonwealth of Independent States to 640 in —477; class Central Asia to ca. 640 in —58; class Afghanistan to ca. 640, Ariana, Bactria, Parthia in —581; class Turkmenistan to ca. 640, Margiana in —585; class Uzbekistan to ca. 640, Sogdiana in —587; class North Africa to ca. 640 in —61; class Tunisia to 647, Byzacium, Carthage, Proconsular Africa in —611; class Libya to 644, Tripolis, Leptis Magna, Oea, Sabrata, Cyrenaica, Marmarica in —612; class northern states of Sudan to 500, Nubia, Ethiopia, Kush in —625; class Morocco to 647, Ceuta to 647, Melilla to 647, Mauretania Tingitana in —64; class Algeria to 647, Mauretania in —65; class southeastern Europe to ca. 640 in —496; class Turkey in Europe [Eastern Thrace] to 323 in —4961; class Albania to ca. 640 in —4965; class former Yugoslavia to ca. 640, Illyria, Illyricum in —497; class Serbia to ca. 640 in —4971; class Croatia to ca. 640 in —4972; class Slovenia to ca. 640 in —4973; class Bosnia and Herzegovina to ca. 640 in —49742; class Montenegro to ca. 640 in —49745; class Macedonia to ca. 640 in —4976; class Romania to ca. 640, Dacia, Scythia in —498; class Bulgaria to ca. 640, Moesia in —499)

—394 *Middle East to 640

Including southeast central Turkey to 640; Osroene; Syria to 640; Phoenicia; Lebanon to 640; Moab and Edom; Arabia Petraea; Arabian Peninsula to 622; *Arabia Deserta to 622; Arabia Felix; *Persian Gulf region to 622

(Option: Class Middle East to 640 in —56; class Osroene in —565; class southeast central Turkey to 640 in —566; class Syria to 640 in —5691; class Lebanon to 640, Phoenicia, Coelesyria, Baalbek, Byblos, Sidon, Tyre in —5692; class Edom in —5694; class Moab in —5695; class Arabia Petraea, Arabian Peninsula to 622, Arabia Deserta to 622, Arabia Felix, Persian Gulf region to 622 in —53; class Yemen to 622 in —533; class Oman to 622 in —5353; class United Arab Emirates to 622 in —5357; class Qatar to 622 in —5363; class Bahrain to 622 in —5365; class Kuwait to 622 in —5367; class Saudi Arabia to 622 in —538)

Upper Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637, Lower Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637 relocated to —35; Arabia Deserta, 622–637 relocated to —53

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under

> —4-9 **Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds**

Class comprehensive works on specific jurisdictions, regions, or features extending over more than one country, state or other unit and identified by * with the unit where noted in this table, e.g., Scottish Highlands —411. For works on a part of such a jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the specific unit where the part is located, e.g., Scottish Highlands in former Grampian region —412

Class comprehensive works in 001–999 without adding notation from Table 2

See Manual at T2—4-9; also at T2—4-9 vs. T2—3

(Option: Class here specific parts of ancient world; prefer —3)

—4 **Europe**

Class here nations belonging to the Council of Europe; southern, western Europe

Class Eurasia in —5

(Options: Class here Europe to ca. 499, Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499, western Europe to ca. 499; prefer —36. Class here southern Europe to 323; prefer —38)

SUMMARY

- 41 **British Isles**
- 42 **England and Wales**
- 43 **Germany and neighboring central European countries**
- 44 **France and Monaco**
- 45 **Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta**
- 46 **Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal**
- 47 **Russia and neighboring east European countries**
- 48 **Scandinavia**
- 49 **Other parts of Europe**

—41 **British Isles**

Class here Great Britain, United Kingdom

For England and Wales, see —42

(Option: Class here British Isles to 410, Great Britain to 410, United Kingdom to 410; prefer —361)

—411 **Scotland**

Including Orkney Islands and Shetland Islands; Islands authorities; Eililean Siar (Outer Hebrides); Hebrides; Highland; *Scottish Highlands

For northeastern Scotland, see —412; for southeastern Scotland, see —413; for southwestern Scotland, see —414

(Option: Class here Scotland to 410, northern Britain to 410; prefer —361)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 412 Northeastern Scotland
 Including Moray; Aberdeen City; Aberdeenshire; former Grampian Region; Angus; *Strathmore; Dundee City; Perth and Kinross; former Tayside Region; Fife
- 413 Southeastern Scotland
 Including Stirling, Clackmannanshire, Falkirk; West Lothian; former Lothian Region; Edinburgh City; Midlothian; East Lothian; Scottish Borders; *Southern Uplands; *Tweed River
 Class here *Lowlands
- 414 Southwestern Scotland
 Including Argyll and Bute; Inverclyde, West Dunbartonshire, East Dunbartonshire, Renfrewshire, East Renfrewshire; Glasgow City; North Lanarkshire and South Lanarkshire; North Ayrshire, South Ayrshire, East Ayrshire; Dumfries and Galloway
 Class here former Strathclyde Region; Clyde River
 See also —163 for Firth of Clyde
- 415 Ireland
 For divisions of Ireland, see —416–419
 (Option: Class here Ireland to 410; prefer —361)
-
- > —416–419 Divisions of Ireland
 Class comprehensive works in —415
- 416 Northern Ireland; Donegal County, Monaghan County, Cavan County of Republic of Ireland
 Class here Bann River; Lough Neagh
 Subdivisions are added for Northern Ireland, Donegal, Monaghan, Cavan counties together; for Northern Ireland alone
 (Option: Class here Northern Ireland to 410; prefer —361)
- 416 9 Donegal County, Monaghan County, Cavan County of Republic of Ireland

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 417 Republic of Ireland (Eire)
 Including Connacht; Sligo County; Mayo County; Galway County;
 Roscommon County; Leitrim County
 Class here *Shannon River
 *For counties in Ulster, see —4169; for Leinster, see —418; for Munster,
 see —419*
 (Option: Class here Republic of Ireland to 410; prefer —361)
- 418 Leinster
 Including Dublin County; Wicklow County; Kildare County; Offaly
 County; Laois County; Kilkenny County
 Class here Barrow River
- 419 Munster
 Including Waterford County; *Suir River; Tipperary County; Clare County;
 Limerick County; Cork County; Kerry County
- 42 **England and Wales**
 Subdivisions are added for England and Wales together, for England alone
 (Option: Class here England to 410, southern Britain to 410; prefer —362)
-
- > —421–428 England
 Class comprehensive works in —42
- 421 Greater London
- 422 Southeastern England
 Including Surrey; Kent and Medway Borough; *North Downs; East
 Sussex, and Brighton and Hove; former Sussex; West Sussex; Hampshire,
 Southampton City, Portsmouth City; Isle of Wight; Reading and
 neighboring unitary authorities; former Berkshire
 Class here *Home Counties; *Thames River; comprehensive works on
 southern England
 *For Greater London, see —421; for southwestern England and Channel
 Islands, see —423*
- 423 Southwestern England and Channel Islands
 Including Wiltshire and Swindon Borough; Dorset, Poole Borough,
 Bournemouth Borough; Devon, Plymouth City, Torbay; Cornwall and Isles
 of Scilly; Somerset; Bristol and neighboring unitary authorities; former
 Avon; *Lower (Bristol) Avon River

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4–9

- 424 Midlands of England
- Including Gloucestershire; Herefordshire; Worcestershire; former Hereford and Worcester; Shropshire, and Telford and Wrekin; Staffordshire and Stoke-on-Trent City; Birmingham and neighboring metropolitan boroughs
- Class here West Midlands; *Welsh Marches (Welsh Borders); *Severn River
- For East Midlands, see —425*
- 425 East Midlands of England
- Including Derbyshire and Derby City; Nottinghamshire and Nottingham City; Lincolnshire; Leicestershire, Leicester City, Rutland County; Northamptonshire; Bedfordshire and Luton Borough; Oxfordshire; Hertfordshire; Buckinghamshire and Milton Keynes
- Class here Chiltern Hills; *Trent River
- 426 Eastern England
- Including Norfolk; Suffolk; Cambridgeshire and Peterborough City; Essex, Thurrock, Southend-on-Sea Borough
- Class here East Anglia; *The Fens; *Great Ouse River
- 427 Northwestern England and Isle of Man
- Including Cheshire, Halton Borough, Warrington Borough; Manchester and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; Liverpool and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former Merseyside; Lancashire, Blackburn with Darwen Borough, Blackpool Borough; Cumbria
- Class here comprehensive works on northern England
- Subdivisions are added for northwestern England and Isle of Man together, for northwestern England alone
- For northeastern England, see —428*
- 428 Northeastern England
- Including Leeds and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former West Yorkshire; former *Yorkshire; Sheffield and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former South Yorkshire; Kingston upon Hull and neighboring unitary authorities; former Humberside; North Yorkshire and York City; Middlesbrough and neighboring unitary authorities; former Cleveland; Durham and Darlington Borough; Newcastle upon Tyne and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former Tyne and Wear; Northumberland; *Cheviot Hills
- Class here the *Pennines
- 429 Wales
- Class here Cambrian Mountains
- (Option: Class here Wales to 410; prefer —362)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 43 **Germany and neighboring central European countries**
 Including former German Democratic Republic (East Germany); *Rhine River
 Class here *Holy Roman Empire; *central Europe; *Germanic regions
 Class central eastern Europe in —437; class comprehensive works on
 Bohemian Forest in —4371
For Switzerland, see —494
 (Option: Class here Germanic regions to 481, Germany to 481, Germania
 Magna; prefer —363)
- 436 **Austria and Liechtenstein**
 Class here *Austrian Empire; *Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary
 Subdivisions are added for Austria and Liechtenstein together, for Austria
 alone
 (Option: Class here Austria to 476, Noricum; prefer —363)
- 436 4 **Western Austria, and Liechtenstein**
 Including Tyrol (Tirol); *Inn River; Vorarlberg
 Class here *Alpine region of Austria; *Eastern Alps
 Subdivisions are added for western Austria, and Liechtenstein together;
 for western Austria alone
 Class Salzburg province in —436
 (Option: Class here western Austria to 476, Raetia in Austria; prefer
 —363)
- 437 **Czech Republic and Slovakia**
 Class here Czechoslovakia, central eastern Europe
 Class central Europe in —43; class eastern Europe in —47
For Poland, see —438; for Hungary, see —439
- 437 1 **Czech Republic**
 Including Sudetenland
 Class here Bohemia
For Moravia, see —4372
- 437 2 **Moravia**
- 437 3 **Slovakia**
 Class here Carpathian Mountains in Slovakia

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4–9

- 438 **Poland**
 Including Pomerania; *West Prussia; Silesia; Galicia
 Class German Pomerania in —43
 For Czech Silesia, see —4372; for Kaliningrad province of Russia, see —47; for East Galicia, see —477
- 439 **Hungary**
 (Option: Class here Hungary to ca. 640, Pannonia; prefer —363)
- 44 **France and Monaco**
 Subdivisions are added for France and Monaco together, for France alone
 For Chausey Islands, roches douvres, see —423. For a specific overseas department of France, see the department, e.g., Martinique —7298
 (Option: Class here Celtic regions to 486, France to 486, Gaul [Gallia Transalpina]; prefer —364)
- 449 **Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Monaco, Corsica**
 Former name for Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur: Provence-Côte d'Azur
 Including Bouches-du-Rhône department; Vaucluse department; Var department; Alpes-Maritimes department; Nice (county); *Riviera (Côte d'Azur); Alpes de Haute-Provence department; Hautes-Alpes department
 Class here Provence; southeastern France
 Subdivisions are added for Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, Monaco, Corsica together; for Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur alone
 Class Valréas in —44
 (Option: Class here Corsica to 453; prefer —37)
- 45 **Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta**
 Class here Italian Peninsula; Apennines
 Subdivisions are added for Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta together; for Italy alone
 (Option: Class here Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories to 476, Roman Empire; prefer —37)
- 454 **Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino**
 Class here *Tuscan Apennines (Appennino Tosco-Emiliano)
 Subdivisions are added for Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino together, for Emilia-Romagna region alone
 (Option: Class here Emilia-Romagna region to 476, Gallia Cispadana; prefer —37)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 456 Central Italy and Vatican City
 Including Lazio region; Umbria region; Marches (Marche) region
 Class here former *Papal States (States of the Church)
 Subdivisions are added for central Italy and Vatican City together, for central Italy alone
- 458 Sicily and adjacent islands
 Including Malta
 Subdivisions are added for Sicily and adjacent islands together, for Sicily alone
 (Option: Class here Sicily to 476, Malta to 476; prefer —37)
- 46 **Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal**
 Including *Pyrenees Mountains
 Class here Iberian Peninsula
 Subdivisions are added for Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal together; for Spain alone
For Pyrénées-Atlantiques department of France, see —44; for Ceuta and Melilla, Canary Islands, see —64
 (Option: Class here Spain to 415, Iberian Peninsula to 415, Tarraconensis; prefer —366)
- 467 Eastern Spain and Andorra
 Including Gerona province; Barcelona province; Tarragona province; Lérida province; Balears autonomous community (Balearic Islands); Valencia autonomous community; Murcia autonomous community (Murcia province); former Murcia region
 Class here Cataluña autonomous community
 Subdivisions are added for eastern Spain and Andorra together, for eastern Spain alone
 Class Albacete province in —46
- 468 Andalusia autonomous community and Gibraltar
 Class here Guadalquivir River
 Subdivisions are added for Andalusia autonomous community and Gibraltar together, for Andalusia autonomous community alone
For Melilla, Ceuta, see —64
 (Option: Class here Andalusia autonomous community to 415, Baetica; prefer —366)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 469 Portugal
 Including Madeira; Azores
 (Option: Class here Portugal to 415, Lusitania; prefer —366)
- 47 **Russia and neighboring east European countries**
 Class here Commonwealth of Independent States, former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union), eastern Europe
 Subdivisions are added for Russia and neighboring east European countries together, for Russia alone
For central eastern Europe, see —437; for Balkan Peninsula, see —496; for Siberia (Asiatic Russia), see —57; for Commonwealth of Independent States in Asia, see —58; for Franz Josef Land, Novaya Zemlya, see —98
- 475 Caucasus
 Including Caucasus area of Russia
 Class here *Caspian Sea
 (Option: Class here Caucasus to 640; prefer —39)
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- > —475 4—475 8 Transcaucasus
 Class comprehensive works in —475
- 475 4 Azerbaijan
 Class comprehensive works on Azerbaijan region in —55
 (Option: Class here Azerbaijan to 640, Albania [ancient kingdom]; prefer —39)
- 475 6 Armenia
 Class comprehensive works on Armenia region in —566
 (Option: Class here Armenia to 640; prefer —39)
- 475 8 Georgia
 (Option: Class here Georgia to 640, Iberia, Colchis; prefer —39)
- 476 Moldova
 Class here *Bessarabia
 Class comprehensive works on Moldavia in —498
 Moldova to ca. 640 relocated to —39

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 477 Ukraine
 Including *Dnieper River; *Donets Basin; *Donets River; *Carpathian
 Mountains, *Dniester River
 Class here *Black Sea area of Commonwealth of Independent States
 See also —163 for Black Sea
 (Option: Class here Ukraine to 640, Black Sea area of Commonwealth of
 Independent States to 640, Sarmatia; prefer —39)
- 478 Belarus
 Variant names: Belorussia, Byelarus
 Including *Pripet Marshes
- 479 Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia
 Class here Baltic States
 *See also —163 for Baltic Sea; also —485 for comprehensive works on
 Baltic Sea Region*
- 479 3 Lithuania
- 479 6 Latvia
- 479 8 Estonia
 Class here Livonia
 For Latvia, see —4796
 See also —163 for Gulf of Finland
- 48 **Scandinavia**
 Including *Barents Sea region; *North Calotte; *Sápmi (Lapland)
 Class here *northern Europe
 For northwestern islands, see —491
 (Option: Class here Scandinavia to 481; prefer —368)
- 481 Norway
 *For divisions of Norway, see —482–484; for Svalbard, Jan Mayen
 Island, see —98*
 (Option: Class here Norway to 481; prefer —368)
-
- > —482–484 Divisions of Norway
 Class comprehensive works in —481

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4–9

- 482 Southeastern Norway (Østlandet)
See also —163 for Skagerrak
- 483 Sørlandet and Vestlandet
 Subdivisions are added for Sørlandet and Vestlandet together, for Sørlandet alone
See also —163 for Skagerrak
- 484 Trøndelag and Nord-Norge
 Subdivisions are added for Trøndelag and Nord-Norge together, for Trøndelag alone
- 485 Sweden
 Class here *Baltic Sea Region
For divisions of Sweden, see —486–488
See also —163 for Baltic Sea; also —479 for Baltic States
 (Option: Class here Sweden to 481; prefer —368)
-
- > —486–488 Divisions of Sweden
 Class comprehensive works in —485
- 486 Southern Sweden (Götaland)
See also —163 for Baltic Sea, Kattegat
- 487 Central Sweden (Svealand)
- 488 Northern Sweden (Norrland)
See also —163 for Gulf of Bothnia
- 489 Denmark and Finland
 Subdivisions are added for Denmark and Finland together, for Denmark alone
For Greenland, see —982
 (Option: Class here Denmark to 481; prefer —368)
- 489 7 Finland
See also —163 for Gulf of Finland
- 49 **Other parts of Europe**
- 491 Northwestern islands
- 491 2 Iceland

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 491 5 Faeroes
- 492 Netherlands
 Including *Meuse (Maas) River
 Class here comprehensive works on Low Countries, on Benelux countries
 For southern Low Countries, see —493; for Saba, Saint Eustatius, southern part of Saint Martin, see —7297; for Aruba, Bonaire, Curaçao, see —72986
 (Option: Class here Netherlands to 486, Germania Inferior; prefer —369)
- 493 Belgium and Luxembourg
 Including Flanders (area covering parts of France, Belgium, Netherlands)
 Class here southern Low Countries
 For French Flanders, see —44; for Zeeland province of Netherlands, see —492
 (Option: Class here Belgium to 486, Belgica; prefer —369)
- 493 5 Luxembourg
 Grand duchy
 (Option: Class here Luxembourg to 486; prefer —369)
- 494 Switzerland
 Including *Jura Mountains; *Alps
 Class here Rhine River in Switzerland
 (Option: Class here Switzerland to 486, Alpine region cantons to 486, Helvetia, Raetia; prefer —369)
- 495 Greece
 Including comprehensive works on Epirus; comprehensive works on Macedonia region; comprehensive works on Thrace; *Aegean islands
 For Eastern Thrace, see —4961; for Albanian Epirus, see —4965; for country of Macedonia, see —4976; for Macedonia in Bulgaria, Bulgarian Thrace, see —499
 See also —163 for Aegean Sea
 (Options: Class here Greece to 323; prefer —38. Class here Aegean Islands to 323; Sporades to 323; prefer —39)
- 496 Balkan Peninsula
 Class here *Danube River
 See also —56 for Ottoman Empire
 (Option: Class here southeastern Europe to ca. 640; prefer —39)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 496 1 Turkey in Europe (Eastern Thrace)
 Including European portion of Çanakkale Province (Çanakkale İli);
 Istanbul Province (İstanbul İli)
 Class comprehensive works on Çanakkale Province (Çanakkale İli) in
 —562
For Asian portion of İstanbul Province, see —563
See also —163 for Dardanelles, Sea of Marmara
 (Option: Class here Turkey in Europe [Eastern Thrace] to 323; prefer
 —39)
- 496 5 Albania
 (Option: Class here Albania to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 Serbia, Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia and Hercegovina, Montenegro,
 Macedonia
 Class here Yugoslavia (1918–1991), comprehensive works on former
 Yugoslavia
 Class Yugoslavia (1991–2003) in —4971
 (Option: Class here former Yugoslavia to ca. 640, Illyria, Illyricum; prefer
 —39)
- 497 1 Serbia
 Including Belgrade, Kosovo i Metohija, Voivodina, Yugoslav Banat
 Class here Yugoslavia (1991–2003), Serbia and Montenegro
 (2003–2006)
For Montenegro, see —49745
 (Option: Class here Serbia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 2 Croatia
 Including Dalmatia, *Istria, Slavonia
 (Options: Class here Istria in Croatia to 476, comprehensive works on
 Istria; prefer —37. Class here Croatia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 3 Slovenia
 (Options: Class here Istria in Slovenia to 476; prefer —37. Class here
 Slovenia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 4 Bosnia and Hercegovina, Montenegro
- 497 42 Bosnia and Hercegovina
 Including Sarajevo
 (Option: Class here Bosnia and Hercegovina to ca. 640; prefer —39)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4–9

- 497 45 Montenegro
(Option: Class here Montenegro to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 6 Macedonia
Class here Vardar River
Class comprehensive works on Macedonia region in —495
(Option: Class here Macedonia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 498 Romania
Including *Moldavia; *Dobruja; *Banat, *Bukovina
For North Bukovina, see —477; for Yugoslav Banat, see —4971; for South Dobruja, see —499
(Option: Class here Romania to ca. 640, Dacia, Scythia; prefer —39)
- 499 Bulgaria
Including *Rhodope Mountains
Class here *Balkan Mountains
(Option: Class here Bulgaria to ca. 640, Moesia; prefer —39)

—5 Asia

Class here Eurasia, Far East, Orient

For Europe, see —4

SUMMARY

- 51 China and adjacent areas
- 52 Japan
- 53 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
- 54 India and neighboring south Asian countries
- 55 Iran
- 56 Middle East (Near East)
- 57 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
- 58 Central Asia
- 59 Southeast Asia

—51 China and adjacent areas

Class here People's Republic of China

Subdivisions are added for China and adjacent areas together, for China alone

(Option: Class here China to 420; prefer —31)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 512 Southeastern China and adjacent areas
 Including Hubei Province and Hunan Province; Jiangxi Province and Anhui Province; Guangdong Province (Guangdong Sheng); Guangxi Zhuangzu Autonomous Region (Guangxi Zhuangzu Zizhiqu)
 Class here Eastern and Central-Southern Regions; *Yangtze River
 Subdivisions are added for southeastern China and adjacent areas together, for southeastern China alone
 Class Shanghai Municipality, Jiangsu Province, Shandong Province, Henan Province in —51
- 512 4 East China Sea area
 Including Zhejiang Province (Zhejiang Sheng); Fujian Province (Fujian Sheng)
See also —164 for East China Sea
- 512 49 Taiwan (Formosa) and adjacent islands
 Republic of China (Nationalist China)
 Subdivisions are added for Taiwan (Formosa) and adjacent islands together, for Taiwan (Formosa) alone
See also —164 for Formosa Strait
 (Option: Class here Taiwan (Formosa) to 420; prefer —31)
- 512 5 Hong Kong
- 512 6 Macau
- 517 Mongolia
 Including Outer Mongolia (Mongolian People's Republic); *Gobi Desert; *Altai Mountains; Ningxia Huiizu Autonomous Region (Ningxia Huiizu Zizhiqu); Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (Nei Monggol Zizhiqu)
- 519 Korea
See also —164 for Yellow Sea
- 519 3 North Korea (People's Democratic Republic of Korea)
- 519 5 South Korea (Republic of Korea)
- 52 **Japan**

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—53

Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas

Including Arabia Deserta, 622–637 [*formerly* —39]; Sinai Peninsula

Class here Persian Gulf region

Subdivisions are added for Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas together, for Arabian Peninsula alone

Class Suez Canal in —62

For Iran, see —55; for Iraq, see —567

See also —165 for Red Sea, Persian Gulf

(Option: Class here Arabia Petraea, Arabia Deserta, Arabia Felix, Arabian Peninsula to 622, Persian Gulf region to 622; prefer —394)

—533

Yemen

Class here Republic of Yemen

(Option: Class here Yemen to 622; prefer —394)

—533 2

Northern Yemen

Class here Yemen Arab Republic

—533 5

Southern Yemen

Class here Federation of South Arabia, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen

—535

Oman and United Arab Emirates

—535 3

Oman

See also —165 for Gulf of Oman

(Option: Class here Oman to 622; prefer —394)

—535 7

United Arab Emirates

Including Abu Dhabi, 'Ajmān, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al Khaimah, Shārjah, Umm al-Qaiwain

(Option: Class here United Arab Emirates to 622; prefer —394)

—536

Persian Gulf States

For Oman and United Arab Emirates, see —535

—536 3

Qatar

(Option: Class here Qatar to 622; prefer —394)

—536 5

Bahrain

(Option: Class here Bahrain to 622; prefer —394)

—536 7

Kuwait

(Option: Class here Kuwait to 622; prefer —394)

- 538 Saudi Arabia
 Including Hejaz, Nejd; Mecca; *Rub‘al-Khali, Syrian Desert in Saudi Arabia
 (Option: Class here Saudi Arabia to 622; prefer —394)
- 54 **India and neighboring south Asian countries**
 Including *Thar (Great Indian) Desert; comprehensive works on Kashmir
 Class here south Asia
 Class area of Kashmir controlled by Pakistan in —5491
For southeast Asia, see —59
 (Option: Class here India to 647, South Asia to 647; prefer —34)
- 549 Other jurisdictions
 Class here Pakistan (West and East, 1947–1971)
- 549 1 Pakistan
 Including area of Kashmir controlled by Pakistan; comprehensive works on Baluchistan
 Class here *Indus River
 Class comprehensive works on Kashmir in —54
For Iranian Baluchistan, see —55
 (Option: Class here Pakistan to 647; prefer —34)
- 549 2 Bangladesh
 Class here comprehensive works on *Brahmaputra River
 (Option: Class here Bangladesh to 647; prefer —34)
- 549 3 Sri Lanka
 Including Colombo
- 549 5 Maldives
- 549 6 Nepal
 Class here *Himalaya Mountains
- 549 8 Bhutan

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—55

Iran

Including Azerbaijan region

Class comprehensive works on Baluchistan in —5491; class comprehensive works on Kurdistan in —566

For country of Azerbaijan, see —4754

(Option: Class here Persian Empire, Iranian Plateau to 637, Iran to 637, Persia to 637; prefer —35)

—56

***Middle East (Near East)**

Class here *Ottoman Empire

(Option: Class here Middle East to 640; prefer —394)

—561

Turkey

Class here Asia Minor

For divisions of Turkey, see —562–566

(Option: Class here Turkey to 640, Asia Minor to 640; prefer —39)

>

—562–566 Divisions of Turkey

Class comprehensive works in —561

For Turkey in Europe, see —4961

—562

Western Turkey

Including Çanakkale Province (Çanakkale İli); Balıkesir Province (Balıkesir İli); Manisa Province (Manisa İli); İzmir Province (İzmir İli); Aydın Province (Aydın İli); Burdur Province (Burdur İli), Denizli Province (Denizli İli), Muğla Province (Muğla İli); Afyon Province (Afyon İli), Kütahya Province (Kütahya İli), Uşak Province (Uşak İli)

For European portion of Çanakkale Province, see —4961

—563

North central Turkey

Including Bursa Province (Bursa İli); Asian portion of İstanbul Province (İstanbul İli); Kocaeli Province (Kocaeli İli) and Yalova Province (Yalova İli); Bilecik Province (Bilecik İli), Bolu Province (Bolu İli), Düzce Province (Düzce İli), Sakarya Province (Sakarya İli); Eskişehir Province (Eskişehir İli); Ankara Province (Ankara İli); Bartın Province (Bartın İli), Çankırı Province (Çankırı İli), Karbük Province (Karbük İli), Kastamonu Province (Kastamonu İli), Zonguldak Province (Zonguldak İli); Amasya Province (Amasya İli), Çorum Province (Çorum İli), Kırıkkale Province (Kırıkkale İli), Samsun Province (Samsun İli), Sinop Province (Sinop İli), Yozgat Province (Yozgat İli)

See also —163 for Bosporus, Sea of Marmara

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 564 South central Turkey
Including *Taurus Mountains (Toros Dağları); Aksaray Province (Aksaray İli), Kayseri Province (Kayseri İli), Kırşehir Province (Kırşehir İli), Nevşehir Province (Nevşehir İli), Niğde Province (Niğde İli); Konya Province (Konya İli); Isparta Province (Isparta İli); Antalya Province (Antalya İli); Karaman Province (Karaman İli); Mersin Province (Mersin İli); Adana Province (Adana İli) and Osmaniye Province (Osmaniye İli); Hatay Province (Hatay İli); Gaziantep Province (Gaziantep İli) and Kilis Province (Kilis İli)
- 565 East central Turkey
Including Şanlıurfa Province (Şanlıurfa İli); Adıyaman Province (Adıyaman İli); Kahramanmaraş Province (Kahramanmaraş İli); Malatya Province (Malatya İli); Sivas Province (Sivas İli); Ordu Province (Ordu İli) and Tokat Province (Tokat İli); Bayburt Province (Bayburt İli), Giresun Province (Giresun İli), Gümüşhane Province (Gümüşhane İli); Trabzon Province (Trabzon İli)
(Option: Class here Osroene; prefer —394)
- 566 Eastern Turkey
Including Ardahan Province (Ardahan İli), Artvin Province (Artvin İli), Rize Province (Rize İli), Erzurum Province (Erzurum İli), Ağrı Province (Ağrı İli), Iğdır Province (Iğdır İli), Kars Province (Kars İli), Hakkâri Province (Hakkâri İli), Van Province (Van İli), Bitlis Province (Bitlis İli), Muş Province (Muş İli), Bingöl Province (Bingöl İli), Erzincan Province (Erzincan İli), Tunceli Province (Tunceli İli), Elazığ Province (Elazığ İli), Diyarbakır Province (Diyarbakır İli), Batman Province (Batman İli), Mardin Province (Mardin İli), Siirt Province (Siirt İli), Şırnak Province (Şırnak İli), comprehensive works on Armenia region; comprehensive works on Kurdistan
For country of Armenia, see —4756; for Iranian Kurdistan, see —55; for Iraqi Kurdistan, see —567
(Options: Class here Armenia region to 640, Armenia [ancient kingdom]; prefer —39. Class here southeast central Turkey to 640; prefer —394)
- 567 Iraq
Class here Mesopotamia
Class comprehensive works on Kurdistan in —566
(Option: Class here Iraq to 637, Mesopotamia to 637, Assyria, Chaldean Empire, Sassanian Empire, Seleucid Empire; prefer —35)
- 569 Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Israel, Jordan
Class here *Syrian Desert
- 569 1 Syria
(Option: Class here Syria to 640; prefer —394)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 569 2 Lebanon
 (Option: Class here Lebanon to 640, Phoenicia, Coelesyria, Baalbek, Byblos, Sidon, Tyre; prefer —394)
- 569 3 Cyprus
 (Option: Class here Cyprus to 640; prefer —39)
- 569 4 Palestine; Israel
 Palestine: area covering Israel, Gaza Strip, and West Bank of Jordan
 Including *Jordan River; *Dead Sea; Galilee
 For Gaza Strip, see —53; for West Bank, see —5695
 (Options: Class here Palestine to 70, Israel to 70; prefer —33. Class here Edom; prefer —394)
- 569 5 Jordan and West Bank
 Subdivisions are added for Jordan and West Bank together, for Jordan alone
 Class city of Jerusalem in —5694
 For Gaza Strip, see —53
 (Options: Class here Jordan to 70; prefer —33. Class here Moab; prefer —394)
- 57 **Siberia (Asiatic Russia)**
 For Chelyabinsk province, Sverdlovsk province, see —47; for Severnaya Zemlya, New Siberian Islands, see —98
- 58 **Central Asia**
 (Option: Class here Central Asia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 581 Afghanistan
 Class here *Hindu Kush
 (Option: Class here Afghanistan to ca. 640, Ariana, Bactria, Parthia; prefer —39)
- 584 Turkestan
 Class Sinkiang in —51
 For Turkmenistan, see —585; for Tajikistan, see —586; for Uzbekistan, see —587
- 584 3 Kyrgyzstan
 Including *Tien Shan
- 584 5 Kazakhstan

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 585 Turkmenistan
(Option: Class here Turkmenistan to ca. 640, Margiana; prefer —39)
- 586 Tajikistan
Including Gorno-Badakhshan autonomous province (oblast)
Class here *Pamir
- 587 Uzbekistan
Including Karakalpak autonomous republic; *Aral Sea
(Option: Class here Uzbekistan to ca. 640, Sogdiana; prefer —39)
- 59 **Southeast Asia**
Including Paracel Islands, Spratly Islands
Class here Indochina (southeast peninsula of Asia), Mekong River
Class works about “Indochina” when used to equate with French Indochina in —597
- 591 Myanmar
- 593 Thailand
See also —164 for Gulf of Thailand
- 594 Laos
- 595 Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore
Including *Malay Peninsula; northern Borneo
Subdivisions are added for Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore together; for Malaysia alone
- 595 5 Brunei
- 595 7 Singapore
Independent republic
See also —164 for Singapore Strait
- 596 Cambodia

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 597 Vietnam
- Including *Red River; *Trùng Sơn Mountain Range (Chaine Annamitique)
- Class here *French Indochina (Indochina)
- Class works about “Indochina” when used to equate with the southeast peninsula of Asia in —59
- Use of this number for comprehensive works on Mekong River discontinued; class in —59
- 598 Indonesia and East Timor
- Class here Malay Archipelago, Sunda Islands
- Subdivisions are added for Indonesia and East Timor together, for Indonesia alone
- For northern Borneo, see —595; for Philippines, see —599; for western New Guinea, see —951*
- See also —164 for inner sea of Malay Archipelago, seas adjoining southern Sunda Islands*
- 598 7 East Timor
- 599 Philippines
- See also —164 for inner seas of Philippines*
- 6 **Africa**

SUMMARY

- 61 **Tunisia and Libya**
- 62 **Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan**
- 63 **Ethiopia and Eritrea**
- 64 **Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla, Western Sahara, Canary Islands**
- 65 **Algeria**
- 66 **West Africa and offshore islands**
- 67 **Central Africa and offshore islands**
- 68 **Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries**
- 69 **South Indian Ocean islands**
- 61 **Tunisia and Libya**
- Class here *Barbary States, *North Africa
- (Option: Class here North Africa to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 611 Tunisia
- Including Bizerte, Tunis
- (Option: Class here Tunisia to 647, Byzacium, Carthage, Proconsular Africa; prefer —39)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 612 Libya
 Including Banghāzī, Tripoli; *Libyan Desert
 (Option: Class here Libya to 644, Tripolis, Leptis Magna, Oea, Sabrata, Cyrenaica, Marmarica; prefer —39)
- 62 **Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan**
 Class here Federation of Arab Republics state (wilāyat), *Nile River
 Subdivisions are added for Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan together, for Egypt alone
 For Sinai, see —53; for Syria, see —5691; for Libya, see —612
 (Option: Class here Egypt to 640; prefer —32)
- 624 Sudan and South Sudan
 Subdivisions are added for Sudan and South Sudan together, for Sudan alone
 For Sudan, see —625–628; for South Sudan, see —629
-
- > —625–628 Sudan
 Class comprehensive works in —624
- 625 Northern states of Sudan
 Including Kassalā state (Kassalā wilāyat), Northern state (Shamāliyah wilāyat), Qaḍārif state (Qaḍārif wilāyat), Red Sea state (Baḥr al-Aḥmar wilāyat), River Nile state (Nahr an Nīl wilāyat); Port Sudan
 See also —165 for Red Sea
 (Option: Class here northern states of Sudan to 500, Nubia, Ethiopia, Kush; prefer —39)
- 626 Khartoum state and east central states of Sudan
 Including Blue Nile state (Nīl al Azraq wilāyat), Gezira state (Jazīrah wilāyat), Sinnār state (Sinnār wilāyat), White Nile state (Nīl al-Abyaḍ wilāyat); *Blue Nile River
- 627 Darfur region
 Including Northern Darfur state (Shamāl Dārfūr wilāyat), Southern Darfur state (Janūb Dārfūr wilāyat), Western Darfur state (Gharb Dārfūr wilāyat)
- 628 Kordofan region
 Including former Western Kordofan state (Gharb Kurdufān wilāyat), Northern Kordofan state (Shamāl Kurdufān wilāyat), Southern Kordofan state (Janūb Kurdufān wilāyat)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 629 South Sudan
Including Upper Nile states; *White Nile River; Baħr al Ghazāl states; Equatoria states
- 63 **Ethiopia and Eritrea**
Class here Horn of Africa
Subdivisions are added for Ethiopia and Eritrea together, for Ethiopia alone
For Djibouti and Somalia, see —677
See also —39 for ancient Ethiopia (a part of what is now modern Sudan, not modern Ethiopia)
- 635 Eritrea
Including Asmara
- 64 **Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla, Western Sahara, Canary Islands**
Class here *Atlas Mountains
Subdivisions are added for Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla, Western Sahara, Canary Islands together; for Morocco alone
(Option: Class here Morocco to 647, Ceuta to 647, Melilla to 647, Mauretania Tingitana; prefer —39)
- 648 Western Sahara
Claimed by Morocco
Including Laâyoune-Bojador-Sakia El-Hamra region, Oued Eddahab-Lagouira region; Ad Dakhla province, Bojador province (Boujdour province), Es Semara province (Smara province), Laâyoune province
- 65 **Algeria**
(Option: Class here Algeria to 647, Mauretania; prefer —39)
- 66 **West Africa and offshore islands**
Class here *Sahara Desert; *Sahel
Subdivisions are added for west Africa and offshore islands together, for west Africa alone
- 661 Mauritania
Including Nouakchott
- 662 Mali, Burkina Faso, Niger
Class here *Niger River

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

-
- 662 3 Mali
 - Including Bamako
 - 662 5 Burkina Faso
 - Including Bobo-Dioulasso, Ouagadougou
 - 662 6 Niger
 - Including Niamey
 - 663 Senegal
 - Including Dakar region, Diourbel region, Fatick region, Kaolack region, Kolda region, Louga region, Saint-Louis region, Tambacounda region, Thiès region, Ziguinchor region
 - Class here Senegambia
 - For Gambia, see —6651*
 - 664 Sierra Leone
 - Including Freetown
 - 665 Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde
 - Class here *Upper Guinea area
 - 665 1 Gambia
 - Including Banjul
 - Class here *Gambia River
 - 665 2 Guinea
 - Including Conakry, Kankan
 - 665 7 Guinea-Bissau
 - Including Bissau
 - 665 8 Cape Verde
 - Including Praia
 - Class here Cape Verde Islands
 - 666 Liberia and Côte d’Ivoire
 - 666 2 Liberia
 - Including Monrovia
 - 666 8 Côte d’Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 - Including Abidjan, Bouaké, Yamoussoukro

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 667 Ghana
 Including Accra, Kumasi; British Togoland
 Class here *Volta River
- 668 Togo and Benin
- 668 1 Togo
 Including Lomé
 Class here French Togoland, comprehensive works on Togoland
 For British Togoland, see —667
- 668 3 Benin
 Including Cotonou, Porto-Novo
- 669 Nigeria
- 67 **Central Africa and offshore islands**
 Class here *Black Africa, *Sub-Saharan Africa (Africa south of the Sahara)
 Subdivisions are added for central Africa and offshore islands together, for
 central Africa alone
- 671 Cameroon, Sao Tome and Principe, Equatorial Guinea
 Class here Islands of Gulf of Guinea, *Lower Guinea area
 See also —163 for Gulf of Guinea
- 671 1 Cameroon
 Including Douala, Yaoundé
- 671 5 Sao Tome and Principe
 Including São Tomé
- 671 8 Equatorial Guinea
- 672 Gabon and Republic of the Congo
- 672 1 Gabon
 Including Libreville
- 672 4 Republic of the Congo
 Including Brazzaville
 See also —6751 for Democratic Republic of the Congo
- 673 Angola
- 674 Central African Republic and Chad

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4-9

- 674 1 Central African Republic
Including Bangui
- 674 3 Chad
Including Djamena
- 675 Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rwanda, Burundi
- 675 1 Democratic Republic of the Congo
Former name: Zaire
Class here *Congo (Zaire) River
See also —6724 for Republic of the Congo
- 675 7 Rwanda and Burundi
- 675 71 Rwanda
Including Kigali
- 675 72 Burundi
Including Bujumbura
- 676 Uganda and Kenya
Class here *East Africa, *Great Rift Valley
- 676 1 Uganda
Including Kampala
- 676 2 Kenya
- 677 Djibouti and Somalia
Class here Somaliland
- 677 1 Djibouti
Including Djibouti (city)
- 677 3 Somalia
Including Mogadishu
- 678 Tanzania
- 679 Mozambique
Including *Zambezi River; *Komati River; *Limpopo River
- 68 **Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries**
Class here southern Africa
Subdivisions are added for Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries together, for Republic of South Africa alone

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
—4-9

-
- > —682–687 Republic of South Africa
 Class comprehensive works on Republic of South Africa in —68; class comprehensive works on Orange River in —6871
- 682 Gauteng, North-West, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, former homelands (national states) of Republic of South Africa
 Class here former Transvaal; *Highveld regions of South Africa; *Vaal River
For a specific homeland or part of a homeland, see the homeland or the part, e.g., Ciskei —6875
- 682 2 Gauteng
 Class here Witwatersrand
- 682 4 North-West
 Class here former Bophuthatswana
- 682 5 Limpopo
 Including former Lebowa; former Venda; former Gazankulu; *Lowveld regions of South Africa
 Class here *Limpopo River in South Africa
- 682 7 Mpumalanga
 Class here Drakensberg Mountains in Mpumalanga
- 684 KwaZulu-Natal
 Former name: Natal
 Province of Republic of South Africa
 Including *Griqualand East; *Drakensberg Mountains
 Class here former KwaZulu; Zululand; Tugela River
For Pongola River (Rio Maputo) in Mozambique, see —679
- 685 Free State
 Former name: Orange Free State
 Province of Republic of South Africa
 Including *Caledon River
For Caledon River in Lesotho, see —6885

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 687 Northern Cape, Western Cape, Eastern Cape
 Provinces of Republic of South Africa
 Class here former Cape of Good Hope
- 687 1 Northern Cape
 Class here *Orange River
- 687 3 Western Cape
 Including *Great Karoo, the *Karoo
- 687 5 Eastern Cape
 Including former Ciskei; former Transkei; Pondoland
 Class here homelands (national states [South Africa]); Kaffraria
- 688 Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland
- 688 1 Namibia
 Including Windhoek
- 688 3 Botswana
 Including Gaborone
 Class here *Kalahari Desert
- 688 5 Lesotho
 Including Maseru
- 688 7 Swaziland
 Including Mbabane
- 689 Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi
- 689 1 Zimbabwe
 Including Manicaland Province, Mashonaland Central Province,
 Mashonaland East Province, Mashonaland West Province, Masvingo
 Province, Matabeleland North Province, Matabeleland South Province,
 Midlands Province; Bulawayo, Harare; Victoria Falls
For Victoria Falls in Zambia, see —6894
- 689 4 Zambia
 Including Central Province, Copperbelt Province, Eastern Province,
 Luapula Province, Lusaka Province, North-Western Province, Northern
 Province, Southern Province, Western Province; Lusaka
- 689 7 Malawi
 Including Blantyre, Lilongwe
 Class here *Lake Nyasa (Lake Malawi)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4-9

- 69 **South Indian Ocean islands**
 Including Chagos Islands
- 691 **Madagascar**
 Including Antananarivo province, Antsiranana province, Fianarantsoa province, Mahajanga province, Toamasina province, Toliara province; Antananarivo (capital city)
- 694 **Comoro Islands**
 Including Comoros (Federal and Islamic Republic of the Comoros), Mayotte
- 696 **Seychelles**
 Including Victoria; Aldabra Island, Mahé Island
- 698 **Réunion and Mauritius**
 Class here Mascarene Islands

—7 **North America**

Class here comprehensive works on North and South America

Class Western Hemisphere (North and South America, plus parts of Atlantic and Pacific Oceans) in —181

For South America, see —8

SUMMARY

- 71 **Canada**
- 72 **Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda**
- 73 **United States**
- 74 **Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)**
- 75 **Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)**
- 76 **South central United States**
- 77 **North central United States**
- 78 **Western United States**
- 79 **Great Basin and Pacific Slope of United States**
- 71 **Canada**
 See Manual at T2—73 vs. T2—71
- 711 **British Columbia**
 Class here *Canadian Cordillera; *Rocky Mountains in Canada; *Rocky Mountain Trench
- 712 **Prairie Provinces**
 Class here *western Canada

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 712 3 Alberta
 Including *Peace River; *Wood Buffalo National Park; *Athabaska River; *North Saskatchewan River, *Red Deer River
- 712 4 Saskatchewan
 Including *Lake Athabasca; *Saskatchewan River, *South Saskatchewan River
- 712 7 Manitoba
 Including *Assiniboine River
- 713 Ontario
 Including *Niagara Escarpment; Niagara River, Niagara Falls; *Ottawa River
 Class here *eastern Canada; Great Lakes in Canada
 For National Capital Region in Quebec province, see —714; for Niagara River in New York, Niagara Falls in New York, see —747
- 714 Quebec
 Including *Notre-Dame Mountains
 Class here *Canadian Shield; *Saint Lawrence River; *Saint Lawrence Seaway
 See also —163 for Gulf of Saint Lawrence
- 715 Atlantic Provinces
 Including *Saint John River
 Class here Maritime Provinces
 For Nova Scotia, see —716; for Prince Edward Island, see —717; for Newfoundland and Labrador, see —718
 See also —163 for Gulf of Saint Lawrence, Northumberland Strait
- 716 Nova Scotia
- 717 Prince Edward Island
- 718 Newfoundland and Labrador, Saint Pierre and Miquelon
 Class here Newfoundland
 See also —163 for Grand Banks of Newfoundland

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 719 Northern territories
 Including Yukon; Northwest Territories; Nunavut
 Class here Canadian Arctic
See also —163 for Beaufort Sea, Canadian Arctic waters, Northwest Passage
- 72 **Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda**
 Including *Mexican-American Border Region
 Class here Middle America
 Subdivisions are added for Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda together; for Mexico alone
- 728 Central America
- 728 1 Guatemala
- 728 2 Belize
- 728 3 Honduras
- 728 4 El Salvador
- 728 5 Nicaragua
- 728 6 Costa Rica
- 728 7 Panama
 Including Panama Canal
See also —164 for Gulf of Panama
- 729 West Indies (Antilles) and Bermuda
 Class here *Caribbean Area
 Subdivisions are added for West Indies (Antilles) and Bermuda together, for West Indies (Antilles) alone
See also —163 for Caribbean Sea
-
- > —729 1–729 5 Greater Antilles
 Class comprehensive works in —729
- 729 1 Cuba
- 729 2 Jamaica and Cayman Islands
 Subdivisions are added for Jamaica and Cayman Islands together, for Jamaica alone

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 729 3 Dominican Republic
 Class here comprehensive works on Hispaniola
 For Haiti, see —7294
- 729 4 Haiti
- 729 5 Puerto Rico
- 729 6 Bahama Islands
-
- > —729 7–729 8 Lesser Antilles (Caribbees)
 Class comprehensive works in —729
- 729 7 Leeward Islands
 Including Virgin Islands; Montserrat; Guadeloupe; French West Indies;
 Leeward Netherlands islands
 Class comprehensive works on former Netherlands Antilles in —72986
 For Martinique, see —7298; for Dominica, see —729841
- 729 73 Anguilla and Saint Kitts-Nevis
 Class here West Indies Associated States
 For Antigua, see —72974; for Windward Islands, see —72984
- 729 74 Antigua and Barbuda
- 729 8 Windward Islands and other southern islands
 Including Martinique
 For Nueva Esparta, Venezuela, see —87
- 729 81 Barbados
- 729 83 Trinidad and Tobago
- 729 84 Windward Islands
- 729 841 Dominica
- 729 843 Saint Lucia
- 729 844 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
 For Carriacou, see —729845
- 729 845 Grenada and Carriacou
- 729 86 Netherlands islands
 Including Aruba, Bonaire, Curaçao
 Class here former Netherlands Antilles
 For Leeward Netherlands islands, see —7297
- 729 9 Bermuda

—73 United States*For specific states, see —74–79**See Manual at T2—73 vs. T2—71***> —74–79 Specific states of United States**

Class comprehensive works in —73

*For Hawaii, see —969***—74 Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)**

Class here United States east of Allegheny Mountains, east of Mississippi River; *Appalachian Mountains; *Connecticut River

*For southeastern United States, see —75; for south central United States, see —76; for north central United States, see —77***> —741–746 New England**

Class comprehensive works in —74

—741 Maine**—742 New Hampshire****—743 Vermont**

Class here *Green Mountains

—744 Massachusetts

Including *Berkshire Hills

—745 Rhode Island*See also —163 for Rhode Island Sound, Narragansett Bay***—746 Connecticut***See also —163 for Long Island Sound***> —747–749 Middle Atlantic states**

Class comprehensive works in —74

—747 New York

Including *Lake Ontario

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 748 Pennsylvania
 Including *Allegheny River; *Allegheny Mountains; *Monongahela River
 Class here *Susquehanna River
- 749 New Jersey
 Class here *Delaware River
- 75 **Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)**
 Class here southern states, *Piedmont, *Atlantic Coastal Plain
 For south central United States, see —76
- 751 Delaware
 See also —163 for Delaware Bay
- 752 Maryland
 Including *Delmarva Peninsula
 Class here *Potomac River
 See also —163 for Chesapeake Bay
- 753 District of Columbia (Washington)
- 754 West Virginia
 Including *New River; *Cheat River
- 755 Virginia
 Class here *Blue Ridge
- 756 North Carolina
- 757 South Carolina
 Including *Pee Dee River
- 758 Georgia
 Including *Savannah River
 Class here *Chattahoochee River
- 759 Florida
 Including *Suwannee River
- 76 **South central United States**
 Class here Gulf Coast states, Old Southwest

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

-
- > —761–764 Gulf Coast states
 Class comprehensive works in —76
For Florida, see —759
- 761 Alabama
 Including *Tombigbee River
- 762 Mississippi
 Including *Pearl River
- 763 Louisiana
 Including *Ouachita River
- 764 Texas
 Including *Rio Grande; *Llano Estacado; *Pecos River
 Class here Brazos River, Colorado River
- 766 Oklahoma
 Including *North Canadian River; *Washita River; *Ouachita Mountains;
 *Red River
 Class here *Canadian River
- 767 Arkansas
 Including *Ozark Mountains, *Ozark Plateau; *White River; *Arkansas
 River
- 768 Tennessee
 Including *Cumberland River
 Class here *Tennessee River
- 769 Kentucky
 Including *Cumberland Mountains; *Big Sandy River
- 77 **North central United States**
 Class here Lake states; *Middle West; *Mississippi River, *Ohio River;
 *Great Lakes

-
- > —771–776 Lake states
 Class comprehensive works in —77
For New York, see —747; for Pennsylvania, see —748

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4–9

- 771 Ohio
Including *Maumee River; *Lake Erie
- 772 Indiana
Including *Wabash River
- 773 Illinois
Including *Des Plaines River
- 774 Michigan
Including *Lake Superior
Class here *Lake Huron, *Lake Michigan
- 775 Wisconsin
Including *Saint Croix River
Class here Wisconsin River
- 776 Minnesota
Including *Minnesota River
- 777 Iowa
Class here *Des Moines River
- 778 Missouri
Including *Chariton River, *Grand River
Class here Missouri River in Missouri
- 78 **Western United States**
Class here the West; *Great Plains; *Rocky Mountains; *Missouri River
For Great Basin and Pacific Slope, see —79
- 781 Kansas
Including *Republican River
Class here Arkansas River in Kansas
- 782 Nebraska
Including *Niobrara River
Class here *Platte River
- 783 South Dakota
Including *James River; *Lake Oahe; *Black Hills

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 784 North Dakota
Including *Red River of the North; *Souris River
-
- > —786–789 Rocky Mountains states
Class comprehensive works in —78
For Idaho, see —796
- 786 Montana
Including *Milk River; *Bitterroot Range
Class here Missouri River in Montana
- 787 Wyoming
- 788 Colorado
Including *Colorado Plateau; *South Platte River
Class here Rocky Mountains in Colorado
- 789 New Mexico
- 79 **Great Basin and Pacific Slope of United States**
Class here *new Southwest, Pacific Coast states
- 791 Arizona
Including *Colorado River; *Sonoran Desert in United States, *Gila River
- 792 Utah
Including *Green River
- 793 Nevada
- 794 California
Including *Sierra Nevada
- 795 Oregon
Including *Coast Ranges; *Klamath Mountains; *Blue Mountains
Class here Pacific Northwest; *Cascade Range
For British Columbia, see —711; for Idaho, see —796; for Washington, see —797
- 796 Idaho
Including *Snake River
- 797 Washington
Class here *Columbia River

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 798 Alaska
Including *Yukon River
- 8 **South America**
Class here Latin America, Spanish America, the *Andes
For Middle America, see —72
- 81 **Brazil**
Including *Amazon River
- 82 **Argentina**
Including *Paraná River; *Uruguay River; comprehensive works on Patagonia
Class south Atlantic Ocean islands claimed by Argentina in —97
For Patagonian region in Chile, see —83
- 83 **Chile**
Class comprehensive works on Tierra del Fuego archipelago in —82
For Easter Island, see —961
- 84 **Bolivia**
- 85 **Peru**
- 86 **Colombia and Ecuador**
- 861 Colombia
Including *Cordillera Occidental
Class here Magdalena River
- 866 Ecuador
- 87 **Venezuela**
Class here Orinoco River
- 88 **Guiana**
- 881 Guyana
- 882 French Guiana (Guyane)
Overseas department of France
Including Cayenne and Saint-Laurent du Maroni arrondissements
Class here Inini
- 883 Suriname

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—89 Paraguay and Uruguay

—892 Paraguay

Including *Chaco Boreal

Class here *Paraguay River

—895 Uruguay

Class here Uruguay River in Uruguay

—9 Australasia, *Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds

Subdivisions are added for Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds together; for Australasia alone; Pacific Ocean islands alone

SUMMARY

- 93 New Zealand
- 94 Australia
- 95 New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia
- 96 Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands
- 97 Atlantic Ocean islands
- 98 Arctic islands and Antarctica
- 99 Extraterrestrial worlds

> —93–96 Australasia and Pacific Ocean islands

Class comprehensive works in —9

—93 New Zealand**—94 Australia**

Including Outlying islands

Class here Great Dividing Range

For Cocos Islands, see —69

—941 Western Australia

Including *Great Victoria Desert

—942 Central Australia

—942 3 South Australia

—942 9 Northern Territory

Class here northern Australia

For Western Australia, see —941; for Queensland, see —943

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 943 Queensland
Class here Great Barrier Reef
- 944 New South Wales
Class here *Australian Alps; *Murray River
Class Lord Howe Island in —94; class Australian Capital Territory in —947
- 945 Victoria
- 946 Tasmania
- 947 Australian Capital Territory
- 95 **New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia**
Class here Oceania
Subdivisions are added for New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia together, for New Guinea alone
For Polynesia, Micronesia, see —96
-
- > —951–957 New Guinea
Class comprehensive works in —95
- 951 Western New Guinea (Irian Barat)
Variant names: Irian Jaya, West Papua
Part of Indonesia
Class here former Papua province
- 953 Papua New Guinea
Class here former German New Guinea, former territory of New Guinea; New Guinea region of Papua New Guinea
For Papuan region, see —954; for Highlands region, see —956; for Momase region, see —957; for Bismarck Archipelago, see —958; for North Solomons Province, see —9592
- 954 Papuan region of Papua New Guinea
Including Milne Bay Province; Northern (Oro) Province; National Capital District; Port Moresby; Central Province; Gulf Province; Western (Fly River) Province

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 956 Highlands region of Papua New Guinea
Including Southern Highlands Province; Enga Province; Western Highlands Province; Jimi River; Simbu (Chimbu) Province; Eastern Highlands Province
Class here *Bismarck Range
- 957 Momase (Northern coastal) region of Papua New Guinea
Including Morobe Province; Madang Province; East Sepik Province; *Sepik River, *Yuat River; West Sepik (Sandaun) Province
- 958 Bismarck Archipelago
Part of Papua New Guinea
- 959 Other parts of Melanesia
- 959 2 North Solomons Province
Part of Papua New Guinea
Including Bougainville, Buka islands
- 959 3 Solomon Islands
Independent nation
- 959 5 Vanuatu
- 959 7 New Caledonia
Including Loyalty Islands
- 96 **Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands**
Subdivisions are added for Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands together, for Polynesia alone
- 961 Southwest central Pacific Ocean islands, isolated islands of southeast Pacific Ocean
Including American Samoa; comprehensive works on Samoan Islands; Tokelau (Union) Islands
Subdivisions are added for southwest central Pacific Ocean islands, isolated islands of southeast Pacific Ocean together; for southwest central Pacific Ocean islands alone
Class Samoa in —9614
- 961 1 Fiji
- 961 2 Tonga (Friendly Islands)
- 961 4 Samoa
Class comprehensive works on Samoan Islands in —961
- 961 6 Wallis and Futuna Islands

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 961 8 Isolated islands of southeast Pacific Ocean
 Including Easter Island, Oeno Island, Pitcairn Island
- 962 South central Pacific Ocean islands
 Including Society Islands; Gambier Islands and Tubuai (Austral) Islands;
 Cook Islands; Manihiki Atoll; Niue
 Class here French Polynesia
 For Marquesas Islands, Tuamotu Islands, see —963
- 963 Southeast central Pacific Ocean islands
 Including Marquesas Islands
 *For isolated islands of southeast Pacific Ocean, see —961; for Gambier
 Islands, see —962*
- 964 Line Islands (Equatorial Islands)
 Including Kiritimati (Christmas)
 For Palmyra, see —969
- 965 *West central Pacific Ocean islands (Micronesia)
 Including Wake Island
- 966 Federated States of Micronesia and Republic of Palau
 Including Truk Islands
 Class here Caroline Islands
- 967 Mariana Islands
 Including Guam, Saipan, Tinian
 Class here Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands
- 968 Islands of eastern Micronesia
 Including Marshall Islands
- 968 1 Kiribati
 Including Gilbert Islands
 For Line Islands, see —964
- 968 2 Tuvalu
 Class here Ellice Islands
- 968 5 Nauru (Pleasant Island)
- 969 Hawaii and neighboring north central Pacific Ocean islands
 Subdivisions are added for Hawaii and neighboring north central Pacific
 Ocean islands together, for Hawaii alone

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under
 —4-9

—97

***Atlantic Ocean islands**

Including Falkland Islands, South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands, Bouvet Island; Saint Helena and dependencies

—98

***Arctic islands and Antarctica**

Including Svalbard; Jan Mayen Island; Franz Josef Land; Novaya Zemlya; Severnaya Zemlya; New Siberian Islands

Subdivisions are added for Arctic islands and Antarctica together, for Arctic islands alone

—982

Greenland

—989

Antarctica

Including British Antarctic Territory; Dronning Maud (Queen Maud) Land, Ellsworth Land, Enderby Land; South Orkney Islands, South Shetland Islands; South Pole

—99

Extraterrestrial worlds

Worlds other than Earth

Including Earth's moon; planets of solar system and their satellites; meteoroids and comets; Sun

Class space in —19

See Manual at T2—99 vs. T2—19

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9