

Latin 112 Conjunctions (& "Subjunctions")

I. Coordinating Conjunctions:

an	or*
atque/ac	and
aut	or
aut ... aut	either ... or
autem	moreover, however (postpositive)
enim	indeed, of course (postpositive)
et	and
et ... et	both ... and
igitur	therefore (postpositive)
nam	for
neque/nec	and not, nor
neque/nec ... neque/nec	neither ... nor
quam	than (in comparisons)
sed	but
utrum	whether*

*for utrum ... an, etc. see Unit 12 Vocabulary

II. Subordinating Conjunctions:

antequam	before (temporal + indicative); before (purpose, intention, anticipation, etc. + subjunctive in secondary sequence)
cum	when (temporal + indicative); when (circumstantial + indicative in primary sequence and subjunctive in secondary sequence); since (causal + subjunctive); although (concessive + subjunctive); whenever (generalizing + perfect or pluperfect indicative)
donec	while, as long as, until (temporal + indicative); until (purpose, intention, expectancy, etc. + present or imperfect subjunctive)
dum	while, as long as, until (temporal + indicative; present may describe past, continuous action); until (purpose, intention, expectancy, etc. + present or imperfect subjunctive); if only, provided (proviso + present or imperfect subjunctive)
dummodo	if only, provided (proviso + present or imperfect subjunctive)

etsi	although, even if (+ indicative)
modo	if only, provided (proviso + present or imperfect subjunctive)
ne	in order that ... not (purpose clauses + subjunctive); that ... not (indirect commands + subjunctive); that (fearing clauses + subjunctive: Unit 17)
nisi	unless, if ... not, except (in conditionals + indicative or subjunctive: see Unit 2)
postquam	after (+ indicative)
priusquam	before (temporal + indicative); before (purpose, intention, anticipation, etc. + subjunctive in secondary sequence)
quamquam	although (+ indicative)
quamvis	although (+ subjunctive)
quando	since (+ indicative)
quia	because (accepted fact + indicative) because (allegedly) (alleged reason + subjunctive)
quoad	as long as, as far as, until (temporal + indicative); until (purpose, intention, expectancy, etc. + present or imperfect subjunctive)
quod	because (accepted fact + indicative) because (allegedly) (alleged reason + subjunctive); the fact that (+ indicative: see Unit 18)
quoniam	since (+ indicative)
si	if (in conditionals + indicative or subjunctive: see Unit 2)
simul ac/atque	as soon as (+ indicative)
ubi	when (+ indicative)
ut	in order that (purpose clauses + subjunctive), that (indirect commands, result clauses + subjunctive); that ... not (fearing clauses + subjunctive: see Unit 17); as, when (+ indicative)