

CHAPTER – 7

MORE ON HTML

EXERCISES

Q1.SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. What is HTML?

Ans: HTML is a standard markup language used to create web pages.

2. List any two attributes of tag.

Ans: The two attributes of tag are –

1)src

2)alt

3. List the tags that are used to create description list.

Ans: The <dl>, <dt> and <dd> tags are used to create description list.

4. What is anchor tag?

Ans: The <a> tag stands for the anchor tag which is used for creating hyperlinks. It is a container tag.

5. List any five container tags.

Ans: the five container tags are-

a. paragraph tag <p>...</p>

b. Anchor tag <a>...

c. ordered list ...

d. unordered list

e. table tag <table>....</table>

Q2. LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS:

1. Write down the basic building blocks /tags of HTML?

Ans: The Basic tags of HTML are-

1. `<html>..</html>`: All the HTML tags are enclosed within this tag.
2. `<head>..</head>`: This tag defines the header of an HTML page.
3. `<title>..</title>`: This tag defines the title for the HTML page.
4. `<body>..</body>`: This tag includes the content of your HTML page.
5. `
`: This tag breaks the line as it starts the text followed in next line.
6. `<p>..</p>`: This tag defines the text in the form of paragraphs.
7. `<h1>` to `<h6>`: HTML provides 6 levels of headings: `<h1>` to `<h6>`.
8. `<hr>`: This tag is used to draw a horizontal line across the document, splitting the page content in two parts.
9. `...`, `<i>...</i>`, `<u>...</u>`: These tags are used to highlight the text, i.e. making it bold, italic or underlined.

2. What is the use of `<table>` tag? Explain any two attributes of it.

Ans: The `<table>`, `<th>`, `<tr>` and `<td>` tags are used to create tables to present data in the tabular form. We can set the width, colour, border, etc., of a table. The two attributes are –

1) Border

2) BorderColor

3. Distinguish between `rowspan` and `colspan`.

Ans: `Rowspan`: To extend a single cell to more than a single row.

For example, `<td rowspan="3">`

`Colspan`: To extend a single cell to more than a single column

For example, `<td colspan="2">`

4. Distinguish between `cellpadding` and `cellspacing`?

Ans: `Cellpadding`: To add more space between the cell border and the cell contents.

For example, , `<table cellpadding = "5">`

`Cellspacing`: To put more space around each cell < i.e. the space between cells.

For example, `<table cellspacing = "8">`

5. Explain the difference between ordered and unordered lists ?

Ans. Ordered Lists : An ordered list contains items in a numbered manner . It is defined using tag . The tag is a container tag . It is denoted as Each list item of an ordered list and unordered list are enclosed within tag.

The different values of TYPE attributes are 1/A/a/I/I and ordered list has Start attribute.

Unordered lists : An unordered list contains items that can be listed without any order , i.e. in the form of bullets or other symbols. The tag is used to define the unordered list. The tag is a container tag and is denoted as

The different values of TYPE attributes are circle , Disc and Square.

6. Write one word for the following :

a. This type of list contains items in a numbered manner.

Ans: Ordered List

b. It is an attribute of <a >tag used to specify the URL of a web page which is to be linked..

Ans: HREF

c. It is an attribute of tag used to specify the height of image.

Ans: Height

d. It is an attribute of <table >tag used to put more space around each cell.

Ans: CELLPADDING

e. It is an attribute of tag used to specify the starting number of the list.

Ans: START

HOMEWORK QUESTION-

Write any two attributes of these:

1.

2. <td>

3.

4. <table> 5. <body>

