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Annotation in a Publishing Context (Or Thinking Beyond the Annotated Bibliography)

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Annotation in Publishing

- Many in the field don't associate what they do on a daily basis with annotation, but it is.
- Copy Editing, Proofreading, Reprint Corrections, Errata, Footnotes, Reference Citations are all forms of annotations during the authoring process when you think about it.

Current Applications of Annotation in Publishing

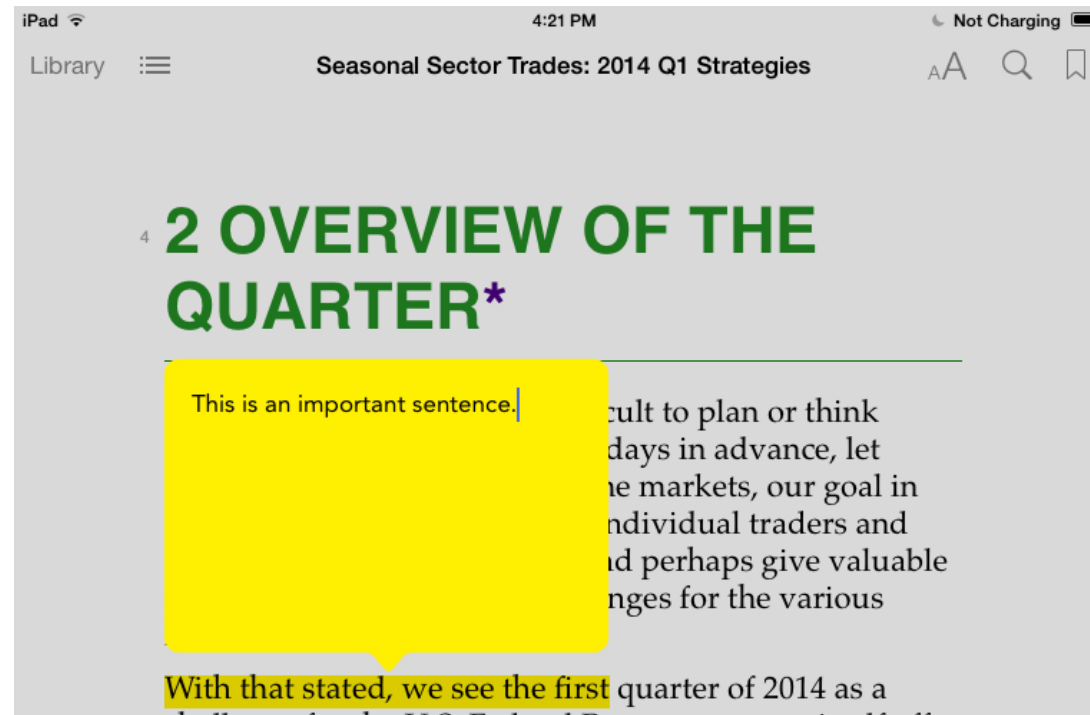
- Often Limited & Third Party Managed
- Everyday Digital Reading
- Journals Publishing
- Higher Education Publishing
- Annotation Beyond the “Contact Us” Button
- Annotation in Manuscript Development

The Current Annotation Reading Experience

- Our current reading experience offers little natively in terms of annotation functionality.
 - Some Reading Systems offer highlight and note functionality, BUT they don't port from device to device.
 - Some use third party partners to offer some annotation functionality.
 - Some have none at all.

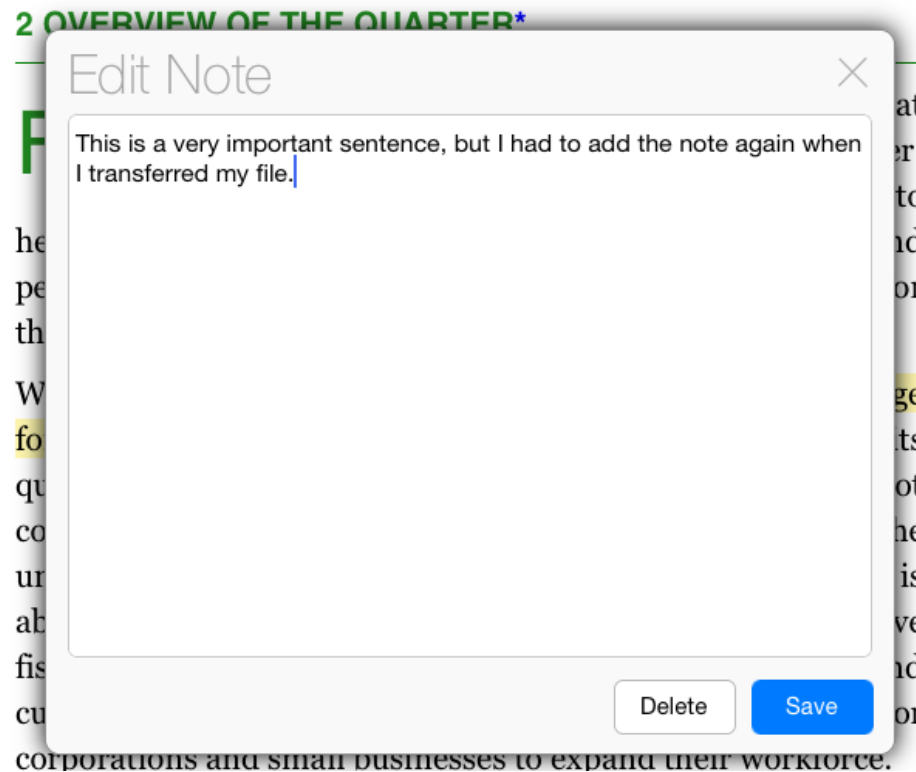
iBooks & Kindle Reading

—You can highlight and make a note in each (iBooks in this case)...



Kindle & iBooks Reading

—... But when you switch devices, the note does not carry over. (And here's Kindle...)



Annotation Pet Peeve

- There needs to be a Hide/Off switch
 - “1000 other people have highlighted this part of the book”.
 - When a user highlights a passage in a Kindle book and it DOES carry over to others reading the same book.
 - When it’s some inconsequential word in a novel, the annotation is then practically useless and just interrupts the reading experience.

Linguists use what is called the “comparative method” to reconstruct dead languages based on changes in modern languages. There is no one set of steps used by his or her colleagues, but the following are the basic steps that most follow. Cognate words are those in the table above with “cognate” word sets. Cognates are words in different languages that have descended from one original word. Each row in

21 other people highlighted this part of the book

Popular Highlights can be turned off and on in Settings by going to the Info menu in the bottom right corner of the Home screen.

Annotation in Academic Journals

- Wiley Online Library Journals currently have some Annotation functionality built in.
 - Footnotes
 - Publication History
 - Citing Literature
 - Errata
- These are accomplished with cross-linking or pop-ups.

Annotation in Academic Journals

onlinelibrary.wiley.com/enhanced/doi/10.1111/j.1471-0528.2012.03356.x/

BJOG An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology

Information

DOI
10.1111/j.1471-0528.2012.03356.x

Publication History

Issue published online:
17 June 2012

Article first published online:
13 June 2012

Accepted 15 March 2012. Published online 13 June 2012.

Keywords

Infant morbidity; low birthweight; randomised trial; timing of birth; twin pregnancy

© 2012 The Authors BJOG An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology © 2012 RCOG

Give birth at 37 weeks of gestation: standard care for women with an uncomplicated twin pregnancy at 37 weeks of gestation: Timing of Birth Randomised

1, CA Crowther, RR Haslam, JS Robinson,
Twins Timing of Birth Trial Group

lished: 13 June 2012 [Full publication history](#)
1111/j.1471-0528.2012.03356.x

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le is corrected by:

rata | Volume 119, Issue 10, 1291, Article first pub
p12

onlinelibrary.wiley.com/enhanced/doi/10.1111/j.1471-0528.2012.03356.x/

References

10 Gulmezoglu AM, Crowther CA, Middleton P. Induction of labour for improving birth outcomes for women at or beyond term. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2006;4:CD004945. [PubMed](#)

11 Dodd JM, Crowther CA, Haslam RR, Robinson JS. Timing of birth for women with a twin pregnancy at term: a randomised controlled trial. *BMC*

preterm, approximately 46% will give birth after pregnancy continues beyond 37 weeks of gestation with advancing gestational age.³⁻⁹ Most recently indicate the lowest risk of perinatal loss of gestation.³⁻⁹ These findings have 'term' in multiple pregnancies to be 38 weeks that more than 80% of the mortality (n to ensuring optimal gestation at birth.

n of labour for women with an uncomplicated at or beyond 41 weeks of gestation. Although the increase in perinatal morbidity at 37 weeks of gestation parallels that seen in planned early term birth for women with

certainty led us to evaluate in the Twins ' with an uncomplicated twin pregnancy, ad with a reduction in the risk of serious

Annotation in Academic Journals

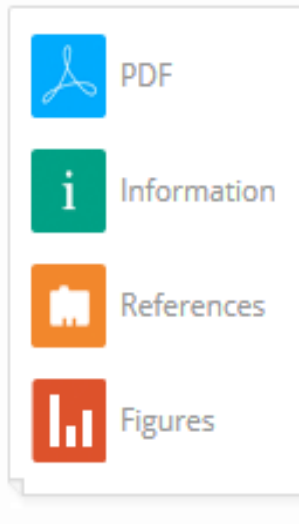
- And some annotation functionality that is aided by Third Party Partners

Reference Management Tools

- Users can track articles for their own reference & research purposes.
- e.g. Mendeley & CiteULike

Social Media Evaluators

- Scores articles by numbers of shares on Twitter, Facebook, etc. or number of mentions in blogs.
- e.g. AltMetric



Annotation in Academic Journals

- Currently most articles have no highlight or note taking functionality.
- There are no comment features to foster scholarly discussion of articles
- Errata is published separately & linked to the whole page rather than annotated to a specific point.
- Enhanced PDF Journals will allow some annotation. It is unique to that user and device.

The “Contact Us” Button as Annotation

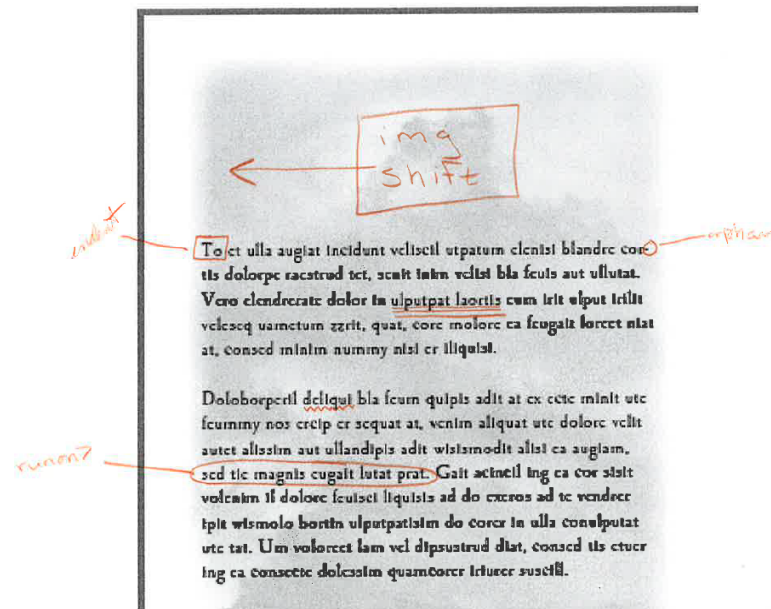
- Journal entries have a “Contact Us” button.
- These submissions are sent to the publisher.
- The publisher curates these and sends them to the organization responsible for the journal.
- Some journal organization publish selections of these comments with their next revisions, sometimes up to two years later.

To begin from the beginning...

- Annotations and the Authoring and Copy Editing Process
 - From Tear Sheets to Authoring Tools

Tear Sheets & Manual Merge

—Actually torn from a book, glued to a larger page, & circulated by mail for mark up... No, Really!



—Various Users are color-coded



Copy Editing Annotations

—Author/Editor Communications, Comments, In-Text Queries, Basic Editing Functionality,

what you've accomplished.

[Insert Text Break Here]

None of today's largest and most important ecosystems of value were ever planned much beyond a three-year horizon, because planning farther ahead is neither possible nor desirable. [AU: This says that services and platforms = a journey, which feels a bit off. Doing something to or with the services and platforms could be a journey. Please review to see what verbal you might add.] The development of every digital services, and platform and ecosystem s, which are software-based solutions, constitute constitutes a figurative journey, which is why all software development is managed with road maps for future development, with “flaring”) and then eliminate or disprove hypotheses (a process we call “focusing”).

Figure needs text ref above. MK

Figure 5.1: R/GA Synchronous Design Process [FILENAME]

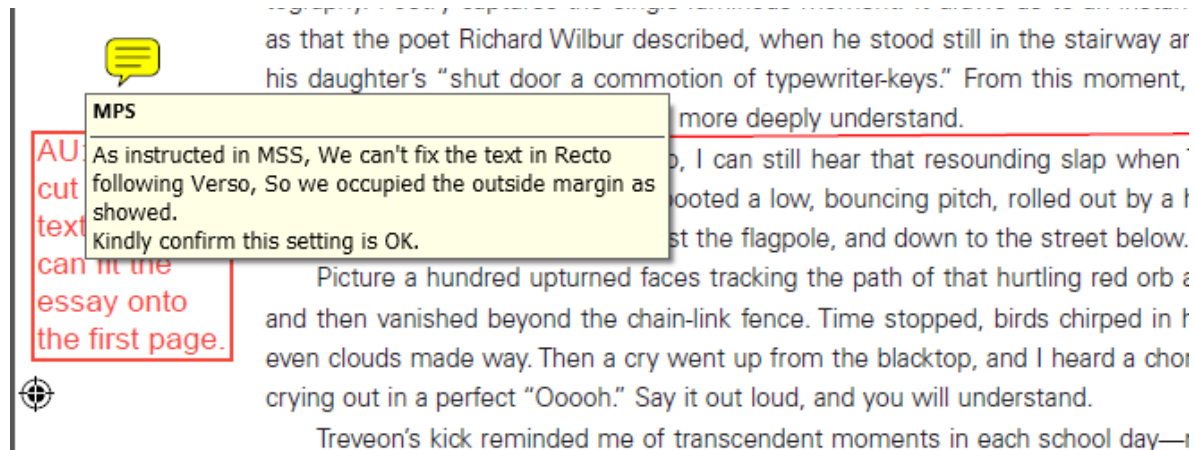
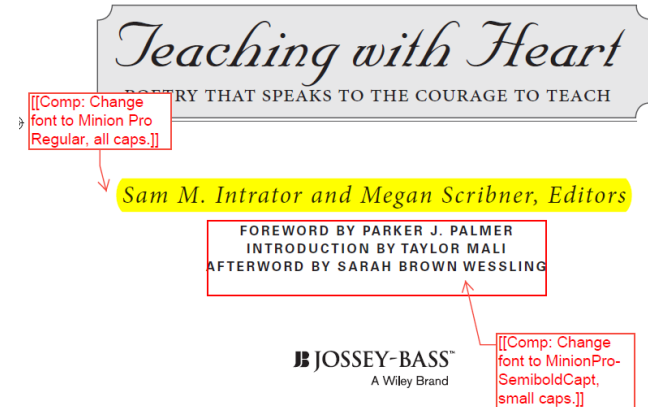
Beginning with the Explore cycle, the design group begins by investigating investigates product or service possibilities in order to arrive at a set of ideas [AU:

Formatted: TextBreak

Comment [KM1]: Feels like this chapter just stops. Please add a bit more to end the chapter narratively.

Proofreading with PDF Notes

— Editor/Compositor Communications using Sticky Notes & Callout Comment Tools



Proofreading PDF Annotations

- Author/Editor Queries
- Adobe Acrobat Pro Mark Up & Comment Functionality

[[PRF: CE queried for a page number for the attribution. AU response below.]]

I am wondering on this... since we use the word "attributed" and I can't seem to find the reference to Taylor Mali's quotation in the Selden text can we delete the footnote and just leave "attributed to the Roman poet Horace"?

gint of the best teachers:

A teacher instructs, certainly—that's intuitively that part of their job is to bring to as much delight as possible. Students speak they care about—even though they may be bore them or don't seem to be relevant to their attention and imagination, and they c the subject, sometimes in spite of themse

For a spoken-word poet, one whose w the eye, Horace's dictum is equally true. As I must not forget to delight, entertain, or e my commentaries on the world. Trying to from my life lessons in beautiful turns of p often of the poet John Dryden, who may v he wrote that "delight is the chief, if not the admitted but in the second place, for poet

1. Quoted in R. Selden, *The Theory of Criticism from 1988*.

2. J. Dryden, *An Essay of Dramatic Poesy*, 3rd ed., ed Clarendon Press, 1918), 104

Introduction

Helplessness Blues

I was raised up believing I was somehow
Like a snowflake distinct among snowfla
And now after some thinking, I'd say I'
A functioning cog in some great machir
But I don't, I don't know what that will
I'll get back to you someday soon you wi
What's my name, what's my station, oh,
I don't need to be kind to the armies of
On how down and be grateful and say "b

0.26 in
0.19 in

Scott in his approach. Amundsen

QU: OK to restate Amundsen here? So many "he's" I thought being clear to whom we're referring would be helpful. Yes, OK. MK

tion. Viewed by many as a true genius, he been more different from Scott's. He reli mitment to planning, preparation, prac learning from others. In his mind, nothing in advance should be left to chance. He also not even telling the members of his own par the South Pole until they were halfway th

Proofreading PDF Annotations

- Adobe Mark Up & Comment Functionality
- Wiley-made Copyediting Stamps

Mindset

Understanding Closed and Open Mindsets		
Closed Mindset		Open Mindset
With a closed mindset we are likely to believe that:		With an open mindset we are likely to believe that:
We know best.		We may not know best.
There is a best way to do things.		There are many ways to do things.
Immediate results are valuable.		Discovering possibilities is valuable.
Having the right expertise is key.		Having an open mind is essential.
Internal brainstorming is the best way to come up with ideas.		Engaging the world around us is the best way to come up with ideas.
We should protect knowledge.		We should share knowledge.
People we know are important.		Strangers are also important.

Annotations: center over table, center over column, close up space and don't indent, insert space, Make BL; wrapping lines: close up space and don't indent; leave space between bullets

Fonseca in

/ 2
C

which challenges us to appreciate the great dignity, resourcefulness, and potential to be found in even the poorest corners of Mumbai; or Isabel Fonseca's *Bury My Standing*, a passionate story of the rich culture and history of the Roma or gypsies, one of the least-understood and least-valued people on earth; or the work of anthropologist Wade Davis, whose studies of cultures provide a dynamic and energizing picture of the power of differences in enriching all of us—we still struggle to get past our preconceived notions.

What makes this even more frustrating is the fact that all of us are, at least in terms of our genetic makeup, 99.9 percent the same by virtue of being human. Granted, there is a lot of diversity in our 0.1 percent difference that tends to provoke our aversion to strangers. But our real

form

#

9

10

Authoring Tools & Annotations

- Several Authoring Tools now allow annotations during the authoring process.
- Allows for simultaneous interaction and faster communication between authors, editors, composers
- Version control is important to store these annotations and changes to the manuscript.
- An option for annotation carry through between versions would be ideal.

Coming Soon in Annotation Innovation

- Wiley Plus Learning Space
- Wiley/ReadCube Partnership & Enhanced PDF Journals

Coming Soon to Higher Education Annotation...

- Wiley Plus Learning Space
 - WileyPlus' predecessor was great for reading, test taking, & homework,
 - Piloting this Summer, Wiley Plus Learning Space advances publishing annotation features.

Annotation in Higher Education

—Highlight and Note Taking Functionality

BIRTHPLACE OF CIVILIZATIONS


Indus Valley Civilization

A complex and technologically advanced civilization emerged in the Indus Valley by about 2500 BC, simultaneous with other Bronze Age "urban revolutions" in Egypt and Mesopotamia. The Indus Valley civilization was centered on two major cities, Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro, which may have been capitals during different periods of its history (Fig. 8A-4); in addition, there were more than 100 smaller urban settlements. The Indus Valley apparently called their state *Sindhu*, both *Indus* (for the river) and *India* (the later state) may derive from this name. Although the influence of this civilization extended as far east as present-day Delhi, it did not last because of environmental change and, perhaps, because the political center of gravity shifted south-eastward into the Ganges Basin.

Aryans and the Origins of Hinduism

Around 1500 BC, northern India was invaded by the *Aryans* (peoples speaking Indo-European languages based in what is today Iran). As the Iron

FIGURE 8A-4




Extend Highlight ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Extend Highlight & Add Note ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Extend Highlight & Add Discussion ☐ ☐

(1) Like (3) Comments

Highlight  ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Add Note ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Add Discussion ☐

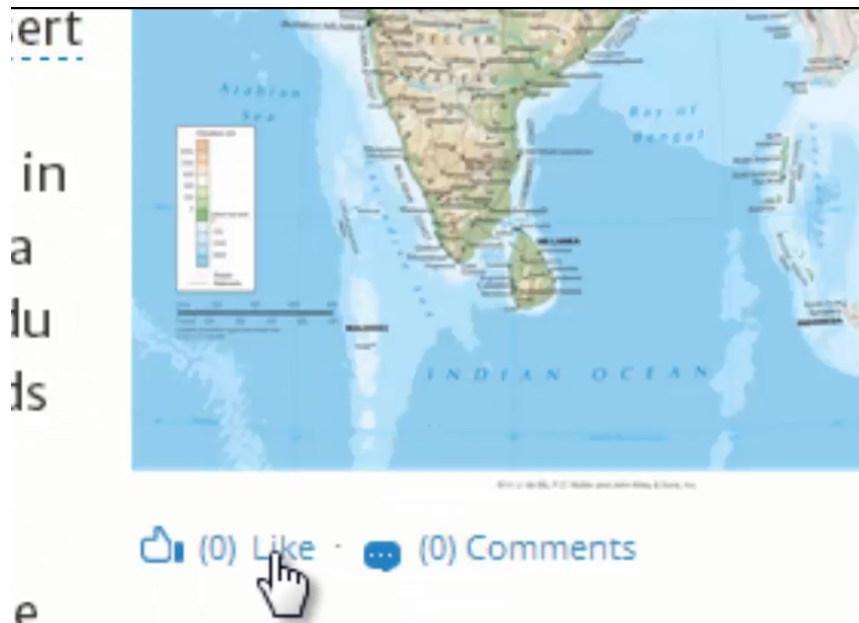
Read more on this later

I

Cancel Submit

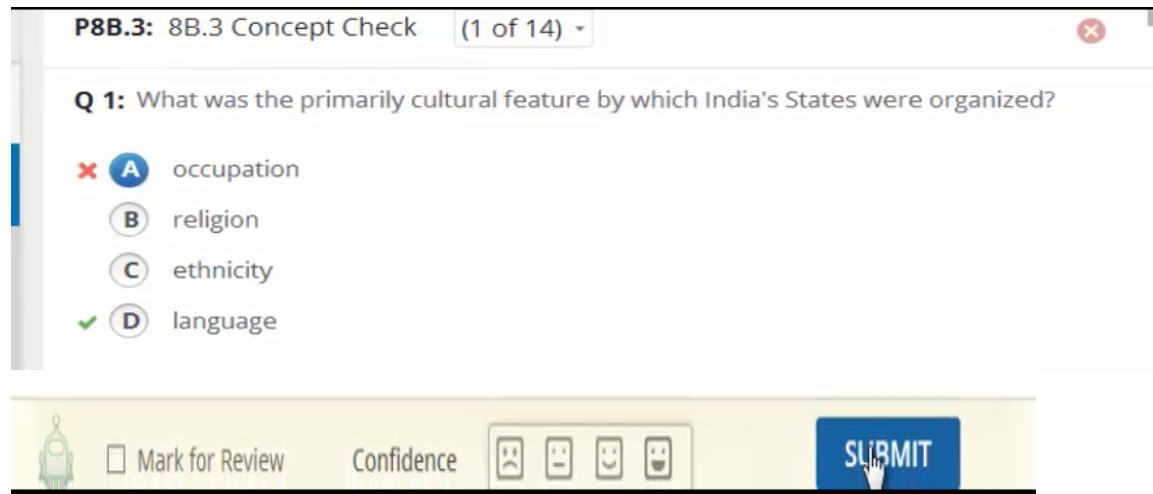
Annotation in Higher Education

—Bookmarking content for review on a more granular level



Annotation in Higher Education

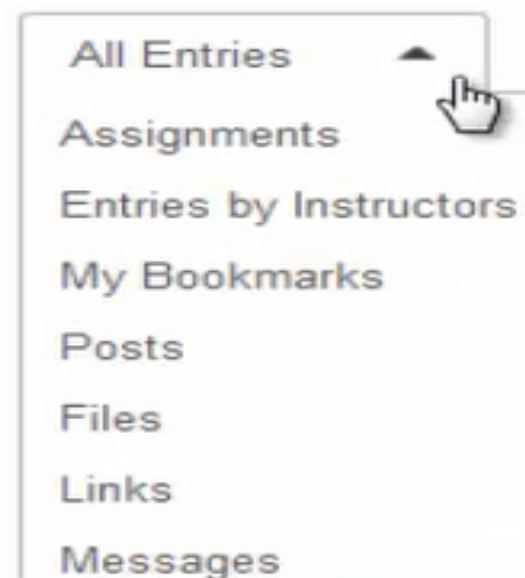
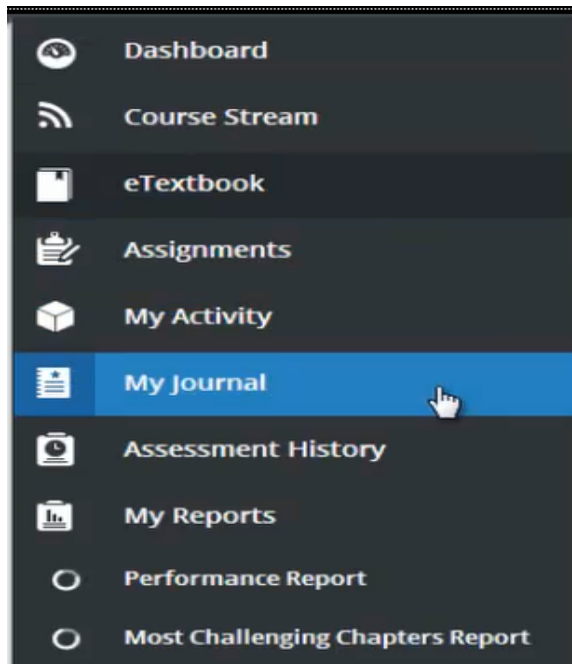
- Student's can input their confidence level in their response to a question before seeing the correct answer.
 - Potentially a short term annotation you may not want to stick.



The screenshot shows a web-based interface for a concept check. At the top, it says "P8B.3: 8B.3 Concept Check" and "(1 of 14)". Below this is the question "Q 1: What was the primarily cultural feature by which India's States were organized?". There are four multiple-choice options: A (occupation), B (religion), C (ethnicity), and D (language). Option A is marked with a red 'X', indicating it is incorrect. Option D is marked with a green checkmark, indicating it is the correct answer. At the bottom of the interface, there is a "Mark for Review" button, a "Confidence" section with four smiley face icons (the first two are sad, the last two are happy), and a blue "SUBMIT" button.

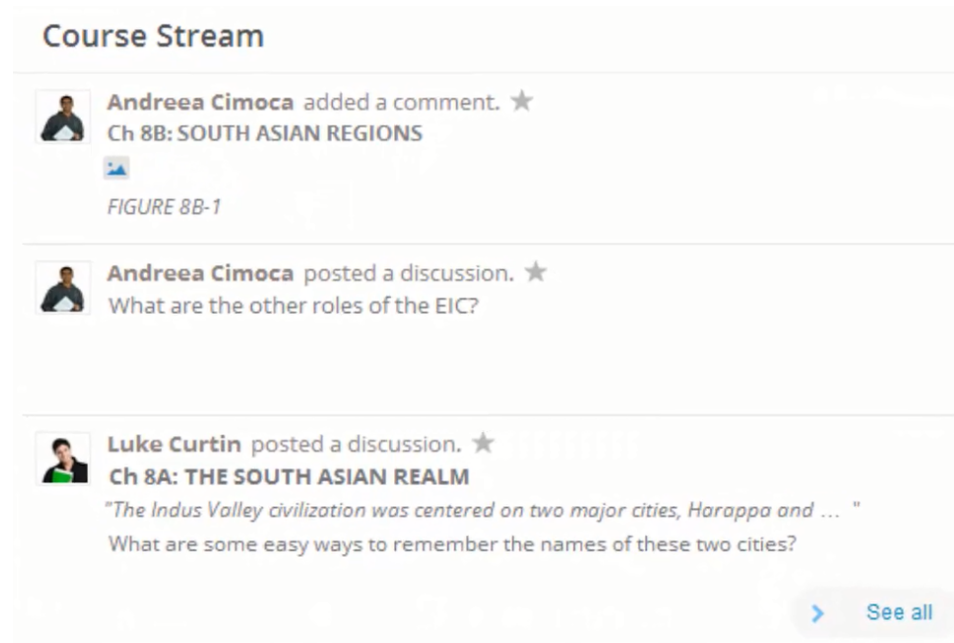
Annotation in Higher Education

—Better curating and organizing of annotated topics



Annotation in Higher Education

- Discussion forums between students, professor, and any sub-group within the class.



All Entries ▼



Renee Hill Instructor liked this ★

Ch 8A: THE SOUTH ASIAN REALM



FIGURE 8A-1

👍 (2) Like · 💬 (1) Comments · Feb 26 at 4:03 PM



Andreea Cimoca I traveled here last year!

👍 (0) Like · Mar 05 at 11:50 AM



Write a comment



Andreea Cimoca posted a discussion ★

What are the other roles of the EIC?

Annotation in Higher Education

—Sharing capabilities for Links, Files, or Discussion topics.

Share a new...

Post

Link

File

Share your knowledge or seek answers...

T Share With: GEO 2 x

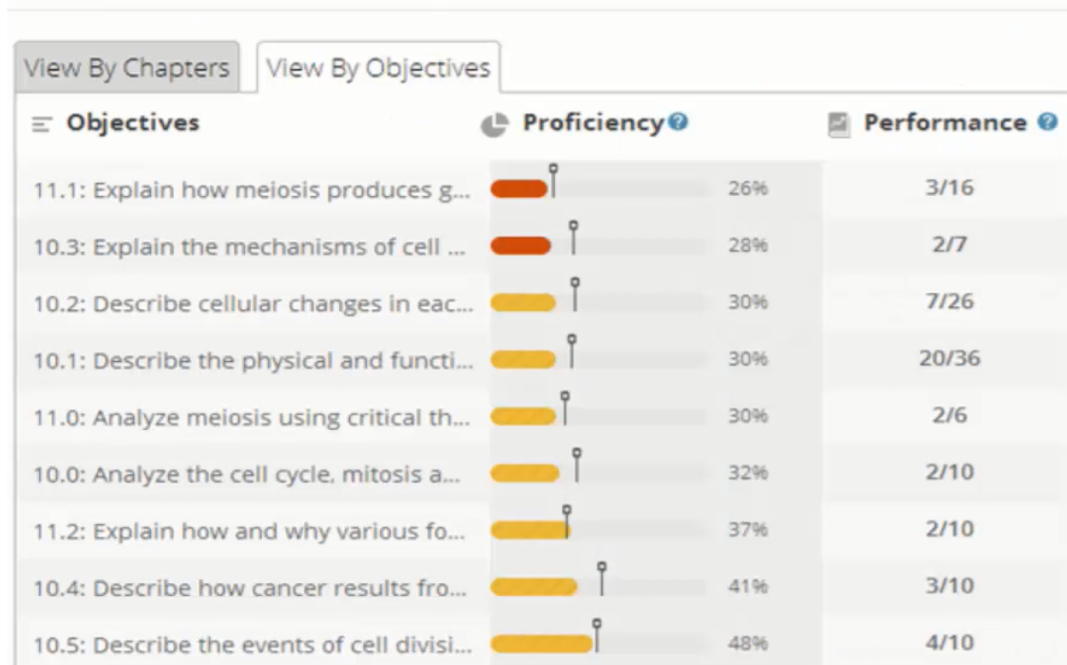
(Enter Group or User Name)

cancel submit

Annotation in Higher Education

- Tracking student performance on assignments for instructors to better gauge understanding.

Most Challenging Activities (Students)



Annotation in Higher Education

- These advancements in Annotation will...
 - Promote scholarly discussion and class participation
 - Gauge student understanding
 - Foster student/teacher interaction
 - Allows for the portability of notes between the user's various devices where they have Wiley Plus Learning Space installed
 - Make e-learning, reading & note taking less of a hindrance than its print book predecessor

What we would still like to see in Academic Publishing...

- More native annotation capabilities while reading
- More portability of notes from one device to another
- Better instantaneous discussion capabilities
- More direct application of Errata annotations to affected content

Conclusion and Thoughts

- Curation
 - What's to keep a annotation discussion on a scholarly journal from devolving into the Gawker comments section?
- Storage & Retention
 - Should annotations about a corrected typo really be retained?
- Edited/Deleted Content
 - What becomes of annotations relating to removed content?
- Out-of-Print Content
 - What becomes of annotations on content no longer available for sale/online?

Thank You!

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