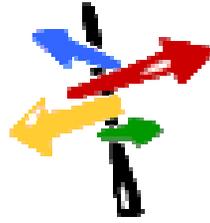


CAUSE AND EFFECT QUESTIONING FRAMES



Below are some phrases and expressions that can help you to identify cause and effect or develop your own cause and effect statements.

I think.....was caused by.....

The main cause of.....was probably.....

The effects of.....were.....

Due to the fact that.....

The reason for.....was.....

.....occurred, and consequently.....

That wasn't caused by.....because.....

(Adapted from: Zwiery, J. (2005). *Developing academic thinking skills in grades 6–12: A handbook of multiple intelligence activities*. Newark, DE: International Reading Association.)