

APA Citation Style Guide

7th edition

References Formatting:

- Use the examples below as a quick guide for common citation types, and access reputable online sources like the [APA Style website](#) and [Purdue Online Writing Lab](#) for more detailed guidance on all aspects of APA style
 - List citations in alphabetical order using the first words of each citation (usually the author's last name)
 - Include the full citation for every source referenced in your paper
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Print Sources

Book:

Author, A. A. (year of publication). *Title of book*. Publisher Name.

Patterson, O. (1982). *Slavery and social death: a comparative study*. Harvard University Press.

Edition of a book:

Author, A. A. (year of publication). *Title of book* (## ed.). Publisher Name.

Mattlin, M. (2018). *Politicized society: Taiwan's struggle with its one-party past* (2nd ed.). NIAS Press.

Translated book:

Author, A. A. (year of publication). *Title of book* (T. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name.

Arturo Escobar. (2020). *Pluriversal politics: The real and the possible* (D. Frye, Trans.). Duke University Press. Books.

Chapter in an edited book:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor E. E. (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. #-#). Publisher Name.

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (4th ed., pp. 115–129). Routledge.

Film:

Director, D. D. (Director). (year of release). *Title of film* [Film]. Production Company Name.

Loyd, P. (Director). (2008). *Mamma mia!* [Film]. Universal Pictures.

Electronic Sources

Streaming video:

Commercially produced video:

Director, D. D. (Director). (year of release). *Title of film* [Film]. Production Company Name.

Fleming, V. (Director). (1939). *Gone with the wind* [Film]. Selznick International Pictures

User generated video:

Person or group who uploaded video. (Date of publication). *Title of video* [Video]. Website host. URL

Tasty. (2018, March 7). *7 recipes you can make in 5 minutes* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9_5wHw6l11o

Electronic Sources *cont.*

Article in an online journal:

Author, A. A. (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Edition), Page range. DOI

TallBear, K. (2019). Feminist, queer, and indigenous thinking as an antidote to masculinist objectivity and binary thinking in biological anthropology. *American Anthropologist*, 121(2), 494-496.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/aman.13212>

Article with two or more authors:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Edition), Page range.

Yan, F., Costello, M., & Allen, J. (2020). Self-perception and relative increases in substance use problems in early adulthood. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 50(4), 538–549. DOI 10.1177/0022042620941812

Article from an academic database without a DOI:

Author, A. A. (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, Volume(Edition), Page range.

Lanier, J., & Brunt, B. (2019). Running on empty: Compassion fatigue in nurses and non-professional caregivers. *ISNA Bulletin*, 45(3), 10–15.

Chapter in an edited ebook:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor E. E. (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. #-#). Publisher Name. DOI

Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Oszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), *The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent* (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016>

Web page:

Web page with an individual author:

Author, A. A. (year, month and day) Title of article. Site Name. Stable URL for article.

Richmond, A. (2021, October 3). *A recent study as revealed the long-term impact of drinking coffee every day.* Medium. <https://medium.com/in-fitness-and-in-health/a-recent-study-has-revealed-the-long-term-impact-of-drinking-coffee-every-day-44164ba5d35f>

Web page with an organizational author (website's respective organization is author when none listed):

Group name. (year, month and day) Title of article. Stable URL for article.

National Institute of Mental Health. (n.d.) *Post-traumatic stress disorder.* <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/post-traumatic-stress-disorder-ptsd>

Examples on this guide modified from:

APA Style (apastyle.apa.org)

Purdue Online Writing Lab (owl.purdue.edu)