

The American Psychological Association (APA) referencing style is often used in some social sciences including Education, Psychology and Sociology. Similarly to the Harvard Referencing Style it uses an author /date format when citing. Full details of sources used and cited during your research should be provided alphabetically in an ordered bibliography at the end of your document.

**Note:** If you are asked to use APA style for referencing purposes, please follow your department's specific recommendations.

### **Citing one author or more than one author:**

When citing one author, the surname of the author and the year of publication should be put into the text at the point after the citation is made. When citing two to five authors use all names in the citation. For six or more authors, use *et al.*

Examples:

- One Author: e.g. Mankiw (1998)
- Two Authors: Hill & Jones (2007)
- Three Authors: Tiernan, Morley & Foley (2006)
- Six or more Authors: Massart et al. (1990)

### **Citing an Article or Chapter**

For an article or a chapter title use capitals for the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns.

- Format: Author Surname, Initial. (Year). Title of Chapter. In Author's Surname, Initial. *Title of book*. [in italics] (pp.). Location: Publisher.
- Example: Laffan, B. (1999). The European Union and Ireland. In Colins, N. (Ed.) *Political issues in Ireland today* (p. 36). Manchester: Manchester University Press.

### **Citing a Book**

For books italicize the title. For author, provide surname and initial.

- Format: Author Surname, Initials. (Year of Publication). *Title*. [in italics] Location: Publisher
- Example: Mankiw, N.G. (1998) *Principles of economics*. Forth Worth, Tx: Dryden Press.

### **Citing an Edited Book**

For an edited book, place the editor in the Author spot and put in the abbreviation (Ed.) or (Eds.) after the last editor.

- Example: Massart DL, Brereton RG, Dessy RE, Hopke PK, Spiegelman CH & Wegscheider W (Eds.) (1990). In *Chemometrics tutorials*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.

### **Citing an eBook**

- Format: Author Surname, Initial. (Year). Title [in italics]. Retrieved from URL
- Example: Sargeant, M. (Ed.) (2011). In *Age discrimination and diversity: Multiple discrimination from an age perspective*. Retrieved from <http://dawsonera.com>

### **Citing an Electronic Journal article**

- Format: Author Surname, Initial. (Year). Title of article. Journal title. [in italics] volume [In Italics] (issue), pages. Retrieved from URL
- Example: Power, A & Kenny, K. (2011). When care is left to roam: Carers experience of grassroots nonprofit services in Ireland. *Health and place*. 17(2), 422-429. Retrieved from [http://www.sciencedirect.com.cit.idm.oclc.org/science?\\_ob](http://www.sciencedirect.com.cit.idm.oclc.org/science?_ob)

### **Citing a Web Page**

- Format: Author Surname, Initial. (Year of publication or last date updated) Title. Retrieved from URL
- Example: Health and Safety Authority. (2016). Health and Safety Authority. Retrieved from <http://www.hsa.ie/eng/>

### **Citing Audio Visual Material including works of art and photographs.**

- Format: Director Surname, Initial (Director), & Producer Surname, Initial. (Producer), (Year). Title [Medium]. Country of origin: Studio.
- Example: Guggenheim, D. (Director) & David, L. Bender, L. & Burns, S.C. (Producers'), (2006). An inconvenient truth: The crisis of global warming [DVD]. USA: Paramount.
- Format: Writer, Initial. (Copyright year). Title of song [recorded by Artist Surname, Initial if different from writer]. On Title of album [In Italics] [Medium of recording] Location: Label. (Date of recording if different from copyright date)
- Example: Keane. (2008). Spiralling. On *Perfect Symmetry* [CD] EU: Universal Island Records Ltd.

**Example of a Bibliography using APA Referencing Style:**

- Example: Guggenheim, D. (Director) & David, L. Bender, L. & Burns, S.C. (Producers'), (2006). *An inconvenient truth: The crisis of global warming* [DVD]. USA: Paramount.
- Health and Safety Authority. (2016). Health and Safety Authority. Retrieved from <http://www.hsa.ie/eng/>
- Keane. (2008). *Spiralling*. On *Perfect Symmetry* [CD] EU: Universal Island Records Ltd.
- Laffan, B. (1999). The European Union and Ireland. In Colins, N. (Ed.) *Political issues in Ireland today* (p. 36). Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Mankiw, N.G. (1998) *Principles of economics*. Forth Worth, Tx: Dryden Press.
- Massart DL, Brereton RG, Dessy RE, Hopke PK, Spiegelman CH & Wegscheider W (Eds.) (1990). In *Chemometrics tutorials*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Power, A & Kenny, K. (2011). When care is left to roam: Carers experience of grassroots nonprofit services in Ireland. *Health and place*. 17(2), 422-429. Retrieved from [http://www.sciencedirect.com/cit.idm.oclc.org/science? ob](http://www.sciencedirect.com/cit.idm.oclc.org/science?ob)
- Sargeant, M. (Ed.) (2011). In *Age discrimination and diversity: Multiple discrimination from an age perspective*. Retrieved from <http://dawsonera.com>