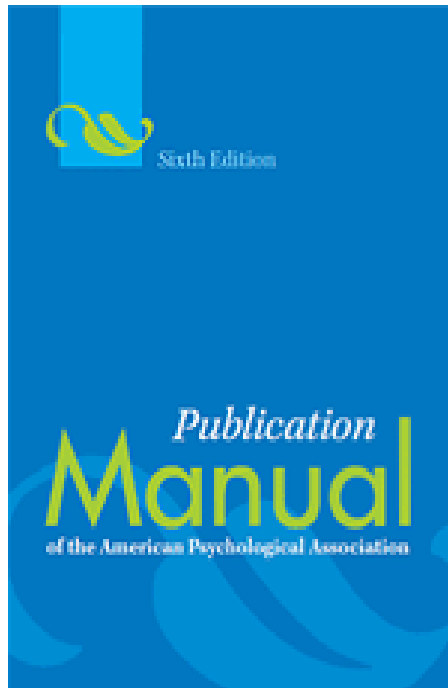# Introduction to APA (6th ed.)

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January 2016

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☰ APA (6th ed.)

How do I cite   a podcast

This site from Nova Southeastern University's Alvin Sherman Library is intended to help students' understanding of APA style. For more information, please refer to to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th ed.).

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th ed.)

We have multiple copies of the APA manual for

Upcoming Events

August 29th
12:00 pm - 2:00 pm

Library Research / APA Workshop – Jacksonville Campus

A librarian will be conducting a workshop at the Jacksonville

APA Citation – Why We Cite

- To allow your reader to find your sources

- To give credit to others ideas and words (this includes charts, tables, and other graphics) that have influenced your work

- Not properly citing the use of other people's words, ideas, theories, and/or information is considered plagiarism.

See APA (6th ed.), p. 169

Types of Plagiarism

Minor
- Paraphrasing is not cited in the proper way; ideas are presented without reference to the original source

Moderate
- Unacknowledged copying of ideas and material

Serious
- Submitting someone else's work as your own

APA Citation – When Do You Cite?

- Direct quotation from a source
- Paraphrased (summarized) ideas from a source
- Any information obtained that is not common knowledge

- In the text of your paper when you refer to the material
- References list

See APA (6th ed.), p. 169

Types of In-Text Citations

DIRECT QUOTATIONS

Using the exact same words, in the exact same order, as your source material.

PARAPHRASED INFORMATION

Summarizing any amount of information, from a sentence to an entire book, from your source material.

See APA (6th ed.), p. 170

APA In-Text Citation: Direct Quotations

DIRECT – Within the text of your paper

According to Weber (2014), how students spend discretionary income is of particular interest to "advertisers and corporations since spending patterns in youth often predict adult behavior" (p. 65), and…

The research found that the training built "sequentially and developmentally" (Jones & Ifill, 2010, Conclusions section, para. 6).

Yi (2004) stated that the "IL Model needed to be implemented" (p. 34).

APA In-Text Citation: Direct Quotations – Block Quotes

BLOCK – Used if the direct quotation is over 40 words

Gomes (2015) suggests that the landscape of consumer technology is shifting towards

health data:

> Your wearables and assorted wireless-enabled gadgets — your bathroom scale,
>
> perhaps a blood-glucose monitor — would gather torrents of physiological
>
> data. Someday, the data might even come from biosensors worn on the body,
>
> like tattoos, or ultimately, from implanted devices. (p. 52)

APA In-Text Citation: Paraphrased Text

BEGINNING OF SENTENCE

Aziz and Siang (2014) concluded that use of technology, specifically virtual reality, could help preserve historic sites by offering alternate ways of visiting and experiencing the site.

MIDDLE OF SENTENCE

In order to measure stakeholders' awareness of sustainable tourism development, Cardenas, Byrd, and Duffy (2014) created the Stakeholder Understanding of Sustainable Tourism Development Index (SUSTDI).

END OF SENTENCE

Colombia's government has invested in a growing tourism industry which is contributing to their solid economic growth (Ortiz, 2013).

APA In-Text Citation: Multiple Citations

Several studies (Aziz & Siang, 2014; Cardenas et. al., 2014; Ortiz, 2013) found that sustainability is

crucial to a strong tourism industry.

APA In-Text Citation: Authors In-Text

Table 6.1. Basic Citation Styles

Type of citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text
One work by one author	Walker (2007)	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)	(Walker, 2007)
One work by two authors	Walker and Allen (2004)	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
One work by three authors	Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (1999)	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)	(Bradley et al., 1999)
One work by four authors	Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, and Walsh (2006)	Bradley et al. (2006)	(Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)	(Bradley et al., 2006)
One work by five authors	Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, and Soo (2008)	Walker et al. (2008)	(Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2008)	(Walker et al., 2008)
One work by six or more authors	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	Wasserstein et al. (2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)	(Wasserstein et al., 2005)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	NIMH (2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)

Citing From Other Sources

Seeking and Finding Our Clients on the Internet: Boundary Considerations in Cyberspace

Keely Kolmes
Independent Practice, San Francisco, California

Daniel O. Taube
Alliant International University

As psychologists and clients increasingly use the Internet for personal and professional activities, they run the risk of having more incidental contacts online. This survey examined the experiences of 227 mental health professionals of various disciplines and training levels about both accidental and intentional experiences of encountering client information on the Internet. One hundred and nine participants (48%) intentionally sought information about current clients in noncrisis situations, and 63 participants (28%) accidentally discovered client information on the Internet. This paper explores how clinicians responded to these encounters and clinicians' beliefs about how they influenced treatment. Recommendations are made for how mental health professionals may begin to address such issues in the clinical relationship.

Keywords: Internet, ethics, boundaries, social media, psychotherapy

Our world is becoming increasingly networked via the Internet, and mental health practitioners are beginning to rely more heavily on the Internet for personal and professional activities. Concomitantly, reports of encounters between clients and psychotherapists and resulting treatment complexities have begun to emerge (Hsiung, 2009). The increased visibility of and access to friend networks and public Internet postings have created new possibilities for accidental and inten-

on psychotherapists may range from harmless curiosity to criminal stalking. They recommended that psychotherapists using the Internet remain aware that all of their online postings, blogs, chats, and other interactions may be viewed by clients and will be forever archived online. Zur and Donner encouraged psychotherapists to regularly search online for information about themselves to maintain familiarity with information clients may discover about them,

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cal and legal issues in
, child protection, ad-

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Francisco, CA 94104.

tion of how this third party information should be handled and noted the risks related to clinicians shifting from clinical to investigatory roles. In a related vein, Barnett (2009) focused on the potential for psychotherapists to secretly access client information online. He defined such behavior as a boundary issue and suggested that these pursuits may violate an implied contract between clients and psychotherapists, and it may affect the public's trust in mental health professionals, unless this activity is clearly addressed in the informed consent process.

More recent commentators have sought to explore the clinical implications of accessing client data on the Internet and to develop best practices. Clinton, Silverman, and Brendel (2010) offered case examples of client-targeted Googling and provided a six-point pragmatic framework to help clinicians analyze whether a search is ethically sound and minimize risks to clinical care. They noted the potential for finding false information and complications that may arise around documenting, in the clinical record, details unearthed in such searches. Kaslow, Patterson, and Gottlieb (2011) discussed ethics issues such as the right to privacy, trust, confidentiality,

Citing From Other Sources –
Use the reference list citation to find the full text

References

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct*. Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/ethics.

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Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2009). *Principles of biomedical ethics* (6th ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Behnke, S. (2007). Ethics in the age of the Internet. *APA Monitor on Psychology, 38*, 74–75.

Bennett, B., Bricklin, B., Harris, E., Knapp, S., VandeCreek, L., & Younggren, J. (2006). *Assessing and managing risk in psychological practice*. Washington. DC: APAIT.

Clinton, B. K., Silverman, B. C., & Brendel, D. H. (2010). Patient-targeted Googling: The ethics of searching online for patient information. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 18*, 103–112. doi:10.3109/10673221003683861

DiLillo, D., & Gale, E. B. (2011). To Google or not to Google: Graduate students' use of the Internet to access personal information about clients

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School of Professional
he is in Independent
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ncisco, and past PsyD
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Secondary Sources –
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References

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct.* Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/ethics.

Barnett, J. (2009, May). *Social networking sites, clients, and ethics: Dilemmas and recommendations.* Paper presented at the International Conference on Use of the Internet in Mental Health, Montreal, Canada.

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Clinton, B. K., Silverman, B. C., & Brendel, D. H. (2010). Patient-targeted Googling: The ethics of searching online for patient information. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 18,* 103–112. doi:10.3109/10673221003683861

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Marziali, E. (1984). ities, differences, of Nervous and M 198407000-0000

Morgan, M. A., D (2006). Interactio of Medical Ethic

Schank, J. A., & S *munities: Challe*

Secondary Sources –
Cite this passage from Barnett (2009)

IN-TEXT CITATION

Barnett's study (**as cited in** Kolmes & Taube, 2014)…

See APA Chap. 6, p. 178

Secondary Sources –
Cite this passage from Barnett (2009)

IN-TEXT CITATION

Barnett's study (**as cited in** Kolmes & Taube, 2014)…

REFERENCE LIST CITATION

Kolmes, K., & Taube, D. O. (2014). Seeking and finding our clients on the

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Research and Practice, 45(1), 3-10. doi:10.1037/a002995

See APA Chap. 6, p. 178

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See APA (6th ed.), p. 37

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Schmid, R. F., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E., Tamim, R., Abrami, P. C.,
Wade, C. A., … Lowerison, G. (2009). Technology's effect on
achievement in higher education: A Stage I meta-analysis of
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Education, 21*(1), 95-109. doi:10.1007/s12528-009-9021-8

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Journal Article – Year

Schmid, R. F., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E., Tamim, R., Abrami, P. C.,

Wade, C. A., … Lowerison, G. (2009). Technology's effect on

achievement in higher education: A Stage I meta-analysis of

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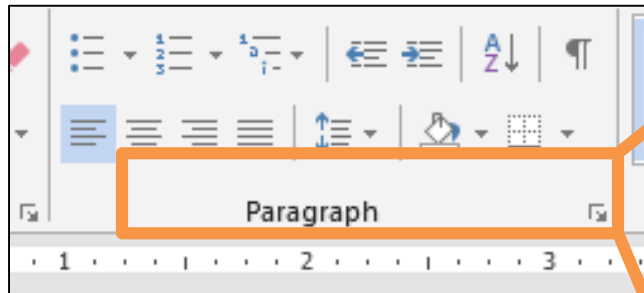*Education, 21*(1), 95-109. doi:10.1007/s12528-009-9021-8

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Schmid, R. F., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E., Tamim, R., Abrami, P. C., Wade, C. A., … Lowerison, G. (2009). Technology's effect on achievement in higher education: A Stage I meta-analysis of classroom applications. *Journal of Computing in Higher Education, 21*(1), 95-109. doi:10.1007/s12528-009-9021-8

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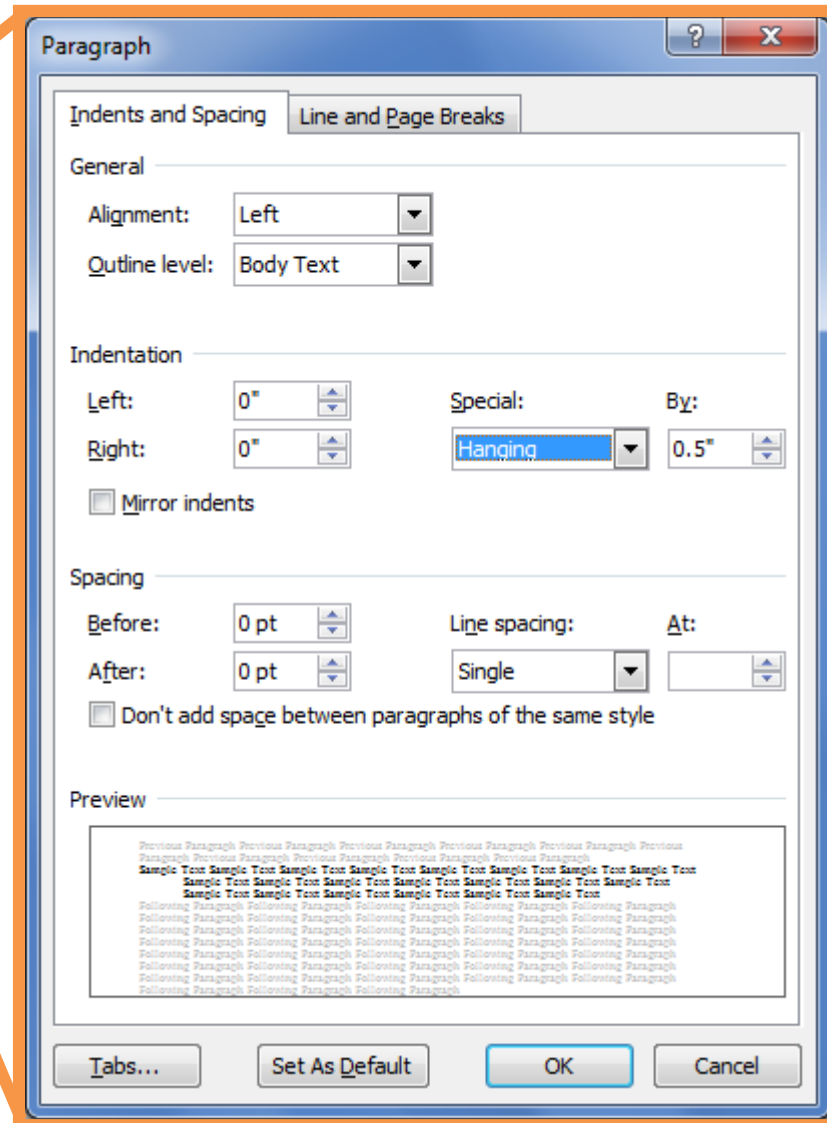Schmid, R. F., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E., Tamim, R., Abrami, P. C.,

Wade, C. A., … Lowerison, G. (2009). Technology's effect on

achievement in higher education: A Stage I meta-analysis of

classroom applications. *Journal of Computing in Higher*

Education, 21(1), 95-109. doi:10.1007/s12528-009-9021-8

Journal Article – Publication Info

Schmid, R. F., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E., Tamim, R., Abrami, P. C., Wade, C. A., … Lowerison, G. (2009). Technology's effect on achievement in higher education: A Stage I meta-analysis of classroom applications. *Journal of Computing in Higher Education, 21*(1), 95-109. doi:10.1007/s12528-009-9021-8

Journals – Print vs. Online

Journal of Business and Educational Leadership

ABI/INFORM Complete 2011 ALL NSU

ABI/INFORM Global 2011 ALL NSU

Business Source Premier 2013 to present ALL NSU & BROWARD

ProQuest Central 2011 ALL NSU

Resource Type: Journal
ISSN: 1948-6413
Publisher: American Society of Business and Behavioral Sciences
Subject: Social Sciences -- Commerce

Journal of cases in educational leadership

Sage Premier 2015 1999 to present ALL NSU & ALUMNI

Resource Type: Journal
ISSN: 1555-4589
Publisher: Sage Publications
Subject: Education -- Theory and practice of education

Journal of Healthcare Leadership

Academic OneFile 2012 to present ALL NSU, BROWARD, ALUMNI

DOAJ: Directory of Open Access Journals 2010 to present ALL ALL

EBSCO Open Access Journals 2009 to present ALL ALL

EBSCO Open Access Medical and Health Collection 2009 to present ALL ALL

Health Reference Center Academic 2012 to present ALL NSU, BROWARD, ALUMNI

Resource Type: Journal
ISSN: 1179-3201
Publisher: Dove Medical Press
Subject: Medicine -- Medicine (General) -- Practice of medicine. Medical practice economics

Journal Article – DOI

Schmid, R. F., Bernard, R. M., Borokhovski, E., Tamim, R., Abrami, P. C.,

Wade, C. A., … Lowerison, G. (2009). Technology's effect on

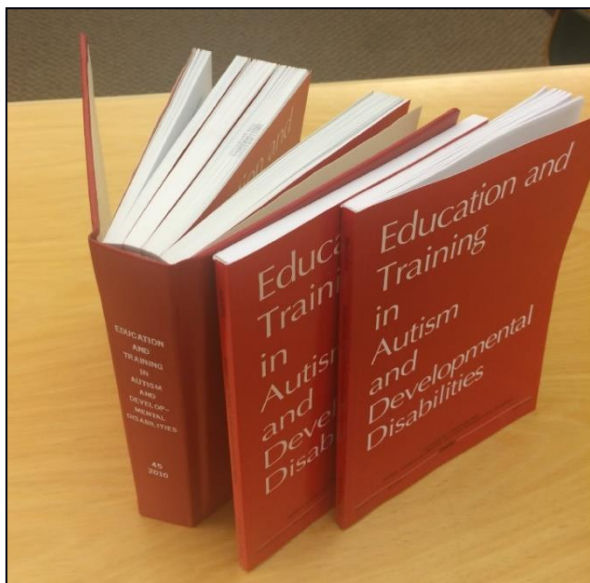achievement in higher education: A Stage I meta-analysis of

classroom applications. *Journal of Computing in Higher*

Education, 21(1), 95-109. doi:10.1007/s12528-009-9021-8

Journal Article – DOI

Technology's effect on achievement in higher education: a Stage I meta-analysis of classroom applications

Richard F. Schmid · Robert M. Bernard · Eugene Borokhovski ·
Rana Tamim · Philip C. Abrami · C. Anne Wade ·
Michael A. Surkes · Gretchen Lowerison

Abstract This paper reports the findings of a Stage I meta-analysis exploring the achievement effects of computer-based technology use in higher education classrooms (non-distance education). An extensive literature search revealed more than 6,000 potentially relevant primary empirical studies. Analysis of a representative sample of 231 studies ($k = 310$) yielded a weighted average effect size of 0.28 surrounded by wide variability. A mixed effects model was adopted to explore coded moderators of effect size. Research design was found to be not significant

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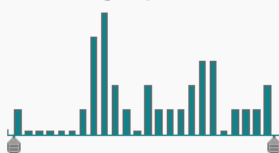📰 Newspapers (8)
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       ...address the effects of diversity and diversity management

       Images (4)

       Cited by (49)   References (82)
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       Nakagawa, Yukiko. Journal of Diversity Management (Online) 10.1 (2015): n/a.
       ...whether increasing gender diversity is associated with improved
       ...issues in organizational management which is undergoing a transformation
       ...between managerial gender diversity and one measure of firm
       References (75)
       Abstract/Details   📄 Full text - PDF (1 MB)

☑ 4   Managing contradictions of corporate social responsibility: the sustainability of diversity in a frontrunner   🔎 Preview
       firm
       Bjerregaard, Toke; Lauring, Jakob. Business Ethics 22.2 (Apr 2013): 131-142.
       ...how management concepts such as diversity management are translated and adapted
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Choi, S., & Rainey, H. G. (2010). Managing diversity in U.S. federal agencies: Effects of diversity and diversity management on employee perceptions of organizational performance. *Public Administration Review, 70*(1), 109-121. Retrieved from http://search.proquest.com.ezproxylocal.library.nova.edu/docview/85375755 accountid=6579

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Leonard, D., Fletcher, C., Seuss, O., Weiss, M., & Daniel, J. (2012, October 29). The plot to destroy America's beer. *Bloomberg Businessweek*, (4302), 64-71.

APA Citation – Newspaper Articles

Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, pp. A1, A4.

Berman, D. (2013, January 3). Zipcar: Startup genius, public failure.

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Piccardo, R. (2015, 3 July). Woman sues Miami Marlins for 'shark' attack. *Miami Herald*.

   Retrieved from http://www.miamiherald.com/news/local/community/miami-dade/article

   26420557.html

Posnanski, J. (n.d.). What's in a name? Joe Paterno's family won't quit the fight to restore his

   legacy. Retrieved from http://sportsworld.nbcsports.com/joe-paterno-family-fight-after

   -penn-state-scandal

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Spivak, M. (2013, June). *Why bees are disappearing*. [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www

.ted.com/talks/marla_spivak_why_bees_are_disappearing

Spivak, M. [TED]. (2013, September 17). *Marla Spivak: Why bees are disappearing* [Video

file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dY7iATJVCso

Social Media

American Airlines [AmericanAir]. (2015, August 15). There is an issue with air traffic control

impacting all airlines' east coast flights. Please plan accordingly. bit.ly/AASTATUS

[Tweet]. Retrieved from http://twitter.com/AmericanAir/status/632589976589340672

Washington Post (2013, August 5). The Washington Post Co. has agreed to sell its flagship

newspaper to Amazon.com founder and chief executive Jeffrey P. Bezos, ending the

Graham family's stewardship of one of America's leading news organizations after four

generations. Full story here: http://wapo.st/151eZbF [Facebook status update]. Retrieved

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for a Tweet posted in December 2014.

The Boston Globe website (http://www.bostonglobe.com) removed its paywall for a period of

time after the Boston Marathon bombings.

The Nova Southeastern University website (http://www.nova.edu) has committed to displaying

weather-related emergency alerts in order to ensure the university community's safety.

References

Aziz, K. A., & Siang, T. G. (2014). Virtual reality and augmented reality combination as a holistic application for heritage preservation in the UNESCO World Heritage Site of Melaka. *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, *4*(5), 333-338. http://dx.doi.org/10.7763/IJSSH.2014.V4.374

Cárdenas, D. A., Byrd, E. T., & Duffy, L. N. (2015). An exploratory study of community awareness of impacts and agreement to sustainable tourism development principles. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*, *15*(4), 254-266. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1467358415580359

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References

Aziz, K. A., & Siang, T. G. (2014). Virtual reality and augmented reality combination as a holistic application for heritage preservation in the UNESCO World Heritage Site of Melaka. *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, *4*(5), 333-338. doi:10.7763/IJSSH.2014.V4.374

Cárdenas, D. A., Byrd, E. T., & Duffy, L. N. (2015). An exploratory study of community awareness of impacts and agreement to sustainable tourism development principles. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*, *15*(4), 254-266. doi:10.1177/1467358415580359

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Spivak, M. [TED]. (2013, September 17). Marla Spivak: Why bees are disappearing [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dY7iATJVCso

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The **reference desk** is located on the second floor of the library. Swing by any time during our desk hours (below).

Monday - Friday: 9a.m. - 9p.m.
Saturday: 9a.m. - 8p.m.
Sunday: 11a.m. - 9p.m.

📞 Ask by Phone

Local: **(954) 262-4613**
Toll Free: 1 **(800) 541-6682** ext. 24613
Canada / the Caribbean / Panama: 1 **(800) 554-6682** ext. 24613