

# WRITING CENTER

## APA: The Reference List

### Formatting the References List

<p>The References heading is centered at the top of the page and bolded with title case.</p>	<div style="text-align: right;">24</div> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>References</b></p> <p>Bailey, E. T. (2010). <i>The sound of a wild snail eating</i>. Algonquin Books.</p> <p>Donovan, G., Butry, D., Michael, Y., Prestemon, J., Liebhold, A., Gatziolis, D., &amp; Mao, M. (2013). The relationship between trees and human health. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i>, 44(2), 139-145. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2012.09.066">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2012.09.066</a></p> <p>Fahlander, F. (2018). The relational life of trees. Ontological aspects of "tree-ness" in the early bronze age of Northern Europe. <i>Open Archaeology</i>, 4(1), 373-385. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1515/opar-2018-0024">https://doi.org/10.1515/opar-2018-0024</a></p> <p>Kusmer, A. (2018, May 4). <i>New England is crisscrossed with thousands of miles of stone walls</i>. Atlas Obscura. <a href="https://www.atlasobscura.com/articles/new-england-stone-walls">https://www.atlasobscura.com/articles/new-england-stone-walls</a></p> <p>Macfarlane, R. (2019). <i>Underland: A deep time journey</i>. W. W. Norton.</p> <p>Nassar, D., &amp; Barbour, M. M. (2019, October 16). <i>Rooted</i>. Aeon. <a href="https://aeon.co/essays/what-can-an-embodied-history-of-trees-teach-us-about-life">https://aeon.co/essays/what-can-an-embodied-history-of-trees-teach-us-about-life</a></p> <p>Powers, R. (2018). <i>The overstory</i>. W. W. Norton.</p>	<p>The reference list begins on its own page, following the end of the paper's main text, and is double-spaced throughout, including within source entries.</p>
<p>Entries are listed alphabetically by author last name. If an entry has no author, alphabetize by the source's first important word in the title, excluding a, an, and the.</p>		<p>URLs and DOIs are presented as hyperlinks. Default Word formatting, usually blue and underlined text, is acceptable.</p>
<p>Each source entry is flush with the left margin. Subsequent lines within an entry are indented an additional ½ inch (this is known as a hanging indent, found under "Paragraph" menu and "Special" drop-down bar).</p>		

### Periodicals

#### Journal Article - General Format:

Author Last Name, First Name Initial. Middle Name Initial. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume number(issue number), pages. DOI or URL hyperlink

#### Example:

Jordan, S. (1999). Work smarter: Benefits of establishing daily routines. *Modern Worker's Journal*, 16(5), 16-28. <https://thisisanarticlelink.pdf>

#### Magazine Article Format:

Author Last Name, First Name Initial. Middle Name Initial. (Year, month and day of publication). Title of Article. *Title of Periodical*, volume number(issue number), pages. DOI or URL hyperlink

#### Example:

McKay, E. (2015, July 10). Ecosystems of deep trenches. *Deep-Sea Studies*, 49(7), 230-280. <https://doi.org/10.103568/498v5a166a>

(continued)

## Books

### Books- Basic Format

Author Last Name, F. M. (Year of publication). *Title of book: Capitalize first word of subtitle*. Publisher.

#### Example:

Jenkins, H. A. (2004). *Taking charge in work and life*. Pearce.

### Edited Book, No Author

Editor, F. M. (Ed.) (Year of publication). *Title of book: Capitalize subtitle*. Publisher.

#### Example:

Henderson, L. & Anderson, G. (Eds.) (2013). *Anthology for entrepreneurs*. Manning.

### Edition Other than First

Author, F. M. (Year of publication). *Title of book: Capitalize subtitle (# ed.)*. Publisher.

#### Example:

Garcia, I. (2019). *Advanced mathematics: Building on fundamentals* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Prentice Hall.

## Websites

### Website- Basic Format

Author, F. M. (Year, Month Date). *Title of page*. Site name. URL.

#### Example:

Wilkins, F. E. & Graves, C.T. (2013, January 3). *All about carburetors*. Car Genius.  
<https://www.cargenius.com/articles/read/192375>

## Videos

### Video- Basic Format

Last Name, F. M. [Username]. (Year, Month Date of upload). *Title of video* [Video]. Streaming service.  
URL.

#### Example:

Ryder, S. [Sam\_Ryder10]. (2020, April 4). *My video essay* [Video]. YouTube.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch/fakeurl/36?1>