

Chicago Style: Multiple Authors & Citations

- Chicago Manual of Style format citations can follow two methods: **author-date** and **notes-bibliography**.
- Author-Date:** Sources cited with parentheses including author last name and publication year like APA and ends with a **reference list**.
- Notes-Bibliography:** Sources cited with superscripts that correspond to a footnote on the page and ends with a **bibliography**.
- For author-date citations, place a sentence's end punctuation (generally a period in academic writing) **AFTER** the citation at the end of a sentence. For notes-bibliography citations, place the end punctuation **BEFORE** the superscript.
- For both methods: in-text citations for sources with up to three authors will use "and," not an ampersand, "&." Beyond three authors, cite the first author followed by "et al."

Examples of In-Text Citations

Author-Date:

Type of Citation	Citation in body of paragraph	Parenthetical Format
One work by one author	Gullion states . . . (109). (Gullion 2020, 109).
One work by up to three authors	Gullion, Smith, and Tilton state . . . (50). (Gullion, Smith, and Tilton 2020, 50).
One work by four or more authors	Gullion et al. state . . . (50). (Gullion et al. 2020, 13).

Notes-Bibliography:

Footnote format for first use	1. Jessica Gullion and Abigail Tilton, <i>Researching With: A Decolonizing Approach to Community-Based Action Research</i> (Boston: Brill Publishers, 2020), 126.
Footnote format for following uses	1. Gullion and Tilton, <i>Researching With: A Decolonizing Approach to Community-Based Action Research</i> , 126. OR (if citing a source continuously) 1. Gullion and Tilton, 126.

Author-Date:

Examples of Reference Page Entry

A book by one author:

Gullion, Jessica. 2017. *Fracking the Neighborhood*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

A book by more than one author:

Gullion, Jessica, Smith, John, and Abigail Tilton. *Researching With: A Decolonizing Approach to Community-Based Action Research*. Boston: Brill Publishers, 2020.

Notes and Bibliography:

Examples of Bibliography Page Entry

A book by one author:

Gullion, Jessica. *Fracking the Neighborhood*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2017.

A book by more than one author:

Gullion, Jessica, Smith, John, and Abigail Tilton. *Researching With: A Decolonizing Approach to Community-Based Action Research*. Boston: Brill Publishers, 2020.



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