

Text References

When citing references in text, tables, and figures, use Arabic superscript numerals. Place them outside periods, commas, and parentheses but inside colons, semicolons, and em dashes. When two or more consecutive reference numbers are cited, use a hyphen to join the first and last number (e.g., ¹²⁻¹⁴).

- As reported previously,^{1-3,19}
- The derived data were as follows^{29,32}:

Journal Articles

One to three authors:

- Krieg AF, Gambino R, Galen RS. Clinical laboratory testing: current procedures and recommendations for laboratory technicians. *JAMA*. 1975;233:176-178.

More than three authors:

- Krieg AF, Gambino R, Galen RS, et al. Clinical laboratory testing: current procedures and recommendations for laboratory technicians. *JAMA*. 1975;233:176-178.

From a supplement:

- Krieg AF, Gambino R, Galen RS. Clinical laboratory testing: current procedures and recommendations for laboratory technicians. *JAMA*. April 1975;233(suppl):176S-178S.

Books

Reference to an entire book:

- Sutcliffe AJ, ed. *The New York Public Library Writer's Guide to Style and Usage*. New York, NY: HarperCollins Publishers Inc; 1994.
- Sherlock S, Dooley J. *Diseases of the Liver and Biliary System*. 9th ed. Oxford, England: Blackwell Scientific Publications; 1993.

Reference to a chapter in a book:

- Cole BR. Cystinosis and cystinuria. In: Jacobson HR, Striker GE, Klahr S, eds. *The Principles and Practice of Nephrology*. Philadelphia, PA: BC Decker Inc; 1991:396-403.

Electronic Sources

CD-ROM:

- *The Oxford English Dictionary* [book on CD-ROM]. 2nd ed. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 1992.

Database:

- CANCERNET-PDQ [database online]. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute; 1996. Updated March 29, 1996.

Online Journal:

- Kemp, JP. Management of asthma in children. *Am Fam Physician* [serial online]. 2001; 63:1341-1348. Available from: BRS Information Technologies, McLean, VA. Accessed June 4, 2001.

Software:

- *Epi Info* [computer program]. Version 6. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1994.

World Wide Web:

- National Institutes of Health. NIH guidelines on the inclusion of women and minorities as subjects in clinical research. Available at: <http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/1091.html>. Accessed July 19, 2000.

Government & Corporate Publications

- US Bureau of the Census. *Statistical Abstract of the United States*: 1993. 119th ed. Washington, DC: US Bureau of the Census; 1993.

Newspapers

- Travis D. Advertising our dishonor: my industry should be ashamed of itself for pushing cigarettes on kids. *Washington Post*. September 8, 1996:C3, C10.

Oral Presentation at a Meeting

- Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC.

Package Inserts

- Lamasil [package insert]. East Hanover, NJ: Sandoz Pharmaceuticals Corp; 1993.

Personal Communication

*AMA prefers e-mails, letters, etc., to be listed in the text parenthetically (name, e-mail address or location, type of correspondence, date)

- (J. M. Kramer [jmkrmer@upitt.edu], e-mail, March 6, 1996).

but the following is acceptable as a reference:

- Kramer JM. [e-mail]. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh; March 6, 1996