

Analogy Examples for Grade 4

- 1. Leaf is to tree as petal is to: *flower*.** Just like leaves are part of a tree, petals are part of a flower.
- 2. Gloves are to hands as socks are to: *feet*.** Gloves cover hands, and socks cover feet.
- 3. Night is to owl as day is to: *eagle*.** Owls are active at night; eagles are active during the day.
- 4. Fish is to swim as bird is to: *fly*.** Fish swim in water, birds fly in the air.
- 5. Alphabet is to letters as book is to: *words*.** The alphabet is made of letters, a book is made of words.
- 6. Honey is to bee as milk is to: *cow*.** Bees produce honey, cows produce milk.
- 7. Stars are to night as sun is to: *day*.** Stars are visible at night, the sun is visible during the day.
- 8. Pencil is to write as scissors are to: *cut*.** You use a pencil to write, and scissors to cut.
- 9. Seed is to plant as child is to: *adult*.** A seed grows into a plant, a child grows into an adult.
- 10. Wheel is to bicycle as sail is to: *boat*.** Wheels move a bicycle, sails move a boat.

- 11. Brush is to hair as broom is to: *floor*.** A brush is used on hair, a broom is used on a floor.
- 12. Ice is to cold as steam is to: *heat*.** Ice is associated with cold, steam with heat.
- 13. Whisper is to quiet as shout is to: *loud*.** Whispering is a quiet sound, shouting is a loud one.
- 14. Moon is to night as cloud is to: *sky*.** The moon appears at night, clouds appear in the sky.
- 15. Breakfast is to morning as dinner is to: *evening*.** Breakfast is eaten in the morning, dinner in the evening.
- 16. Shoes are to feet as hat is to: *head*.** Shoes are worn on feet, a hat is worn on the head.
- 17. Heart is to love as brain is to: *thinking*.** The heart is associated with love, the brain with thinking.
- 18. Water is to river as lava is to: *volcano*.** Water flows in a river, lava flows from a volcano.
- 19. Paint is to canvas as ink is to: *paper*.** Paint is used on canvas, ink is used on paper.
- 20. Chair is to sit as bed is to: *sleep*.** You sit on a chair, you sleep in a bed.
- 21. Key is to lock as charger is to: *battery*.** A key opens a lock, a charger powers a battery.
- 22. Leaf is to fall as snowflake is to: *winter*.** Leaves fall in autumn, snowflakes fall in winter.

- 23. Coin is to piggybank as letter is to: *envelope*.** A coin goes into a piggybank, a letter goes into an envelope.
- 24. Eraser is to mistake as medicine is to: *illness*.** An eraser removes a mistake, medicine treats an illness.
- 25. Baking is to oven as freezing is to: *freezer*.** Baking is done in an oven, freezing is done in a freezer.
- 26. Bookmark is to page as memory is to: *mind*.** A bookmark saves your page, a memory is saved in your mind.
- 27. Flashlight is to dark as umbrella is to: *rain*.** A flashlight lights up the dark, an umbrella shields from rain.
- 28. Oar is to rowboat as pedal is to: *bicycle*.** An oar moves a rowboat, a pedal moves a bicycle.
- 29. Rainbow is to rain as frost is to: *cold*.** A rainbow follows rain, frost follows cold.
- 30. Clock is to time as calendar is to: *date*.** A clock tells the time, a calendar tells the date.
- 31. Nest is to bird as burrow is to: *rabbit*.** A nest houses a bird, a burrow houses a rabbit.
- 32. School is to learn as gym is to: *exercise*.** School is for learning, a gym is for exercising.
- 33. Battery is to flashlight as fuel is to: *car*.** A battery powers a flashlight, fuel powers a car.
- 34. Smile is to happiness as tear is to: *sadness*.** A smile expresses happiness, a tear expresses sadness.

35. Recipe is to cake as instructions are to: *furniture assembly*. A recipe guides you to make a cake, instructions guide you to assemble furniture.

36. Author is to book as painter is to: *painting*. An author writes a book, a painter creates a painting.

37. Wings are to bird as fins are to: *fish*. Birds use wings to fly, fish use fins to swim.

38. Knight is to castle as astronaut is to: *space station*. A knight protects a castle, an astronaut works in a space station.

39. Seed is to oak as puppy is to: *dog*. A seed grows into an oak tree, a puppy grows into a dog.

40. Anchor is to ship as roots are to: *tree*. An anchor secures a ship, roots secure a tree.

41. Map is to explorer as recipe is to: *chef*. Just as an explorer uses a map to navigate, a chef uses a recipe to cook.

42. Stars are to sky as shells are to: *beach*. Stars fill the sky at night, shells cover the beach.

43. Brush is to painting as pen is to: *writing*. A brush is a tool for painting, a pen is a tool for writing.

44. Firefly is to light as heater is to: *warmth*. A firefly provides light, a heater provides warmth.

45. Camel is to desert as dolphin is to: *ocean*. A camel is adapted to live in the desert, a dolphin is adapted to live in the ocean.

46. Knight is to armor as turtle is to: *shell*. A knight is protected by armor, a turtle is protected by its shell.

- 47. Mirror is to reflection as water is to: *ripple*.** A mirror shows a reflection, water shows a ripple.
- 48. Library is to books as orchard is to: *fruit*.** A library is filled with books, an orchard is filled with fruit.
- 49. Magician is to tricks as comedian is to: *jokes*.** A magician performs tricks, a comedian tells jokes.
- 50. Pillow is to head as chair is to: *back*.** A pillow supports the head, a chair supports the back.
- 51. Sun is to solar system as heart is to: *circulatory system*.** The sun is central to the solar system, the heart is central to the circulatory system.
- 52. Spider is to web as bird is to: *nest*.** A spider weaves a web, a bird builds a nest.
- 53. Clock is to wall as watch is to: *wrist*.** A clock is mounted on a wall, a watch is worn on the wrist.
- 54. Volcano is to eruption as geyser is to: *spray*.** A volcano erupts with lava, a geyser sprays water.
- 55. Key is to piano as string is to: *guitar*.** A key is pressed on a piano to make music, a string is strummed on a guitar.
- 56. Tailor is to clothes as carpenter is to: *furniture*.** A tailor makes clothes, a carpenter makes furniture.
- 57. Seed is to garden as idea is to: *mind*.** A seed grows in a garden, an idea grows in the mind.
- 58. Whale is to ocean as eagle is to: *sky*.** A whale lives in the ocean, an eagle lives in the sky.

- 59. Battery is to toy as gasoline is to: *car*.** A battery powers a toy, gasoline powers a car.
- 60. Moon is to night as lighthouse is to: *seafarers*.** The moon lights up the night, a lighthouse guides seafarers.
- 61. Caterpillar is to butterfly as frog is to: *tadpole*.** A caterpillar transforms into a butterfly, just as a tadpole transforms into a frog.
- 62. Oven is to baker as telescope is to: *astronomer*.** An oven is a tool for a baker, just as a telescope is a tool for an astronomer.
- 63. Diary is to thoughts as album is to: *photos*.** A diary keeps thoughts, just as an album keeps photos.
- 64. Seed is to growth as question is to: *knowledge*.** A seed leads to growth, just as a question leads to knowledge.
- 65. Skis are to snow as surfboard is to: *waves*.** Skis are used on snow, just as a surfboard is used on waves.
- 66. Hammer is to nail as key is to: *lock*.** A hammer drives a nail, just as a key opens a lock.
- 67. Flashlight is to night as sunscreen is to: *sun*.** A flashlight is used in the dark, just as sunscreen is used in the sun.
- 68. Bookmark is to reader as compass is to: *navigator*.** A bookmark helps a reader keep place, just as a compass helps a navigator find direction.
- 69. Apron is to chef as glove is to: *gardener*.** An apron protects a chef's clothes, just as gloves protect a gardener's hands.
- 70. Kangaroo is to Australia as panda is to: *China*.** The kangaroo is native to Australia, just as the panda is native to China.

71. Horse is to gallop as rabbit is to: *hop*. A horse gallops, just as a rabbit hops.

72. Pen is to poet as brush is to: *artist*. A pen is a tool for a poet, just as a brush is a tool for an artist.

73. Leaf is to chlorophyll as human is to: *hemoglobin*. Chlorophyll gives leaves their green color, just as hemoglobin gives human blood its red color.

74. Clock is to time as scale is to: *weight*. A clock measures time, just as a scale measures weight.

75. School is to education as hospital is to: *healthcare*. A school provides education, just as a hospital provides healthcare.

76. Battery is to remote control as fuel is to: *airplane*. A battery powers a remote control, just as fuel powers an airplane.

77. Ice is to cooler as insulation is to: *house*. Ice keeps things cool in a cooler, just as insulation keeps a house warm.

78. Calf is to cow as kitten is to: *cat*. A calf is a young cow, just as a kitten is a young cat.

79. Anchor is to stability as foundation is to: *building*. An anchor provides stability to a ship, just as a foundation provides stability to a building.

80. Beak is to bird as teeth are to: *human*. A bird uses its beak to eat, just as a human uses teeth to chew.

81. Chef is to kitchen as captain is to: *ship*. A chef leads the kitchen, just as a captain leads a ship.

82. Brush is to canvas as chalk is to: *blackboard*. A brush applies paint to canvas, just as chalk applies marks to a blackboard.

83. Seed is to fruit as word is to: *sentence*. A seed is the beginning of a fruit, just as a word is the beginning of a sentence.

84. Moon is to tide as sun is to: *daylight*. The moon influences the tide, just as the sun provides daylight.

85. Nest is to eggs as garage is to: *car*. A nest holds eggs, just as a garage houses a car.

86. Leaf is to photosynthesis as lung is to: *respiration*. A leaf performs photosynthesis, just as a lung performs respiration.

87. Train is to tracks as car is to: *road*. A train moves on tracks, just as a car drives on a road.

88. Sword is to knight as stethoscope is to: *doctor*. A sword is a tool for a knight, just as a stethoscope is a tool for a doctor.

89. Shield is to protection as light is to: *visibility*. A shield provides protection, just as light provides visibility.

90. Keyboard is to computer as piano is to: *music*. A keyboard inputs data into a computer, just as a piano creates music.

91. Rain is to umbrella as cold is to: *coat*. An umbrella shields from rain, just as a coat shields from cold.

92. Bookmark is to book as anchor is to: *boat*. A bookmark holds your place in a book, just as an anchor holds a boat in place.

93. Butterfly is to caterpillar as frog is to: *tadpole*. A butterfly comes from a caterpillar, just as a frog comes from a tadpole.

94. Kite is to wind as boat is to: *water*. A kite flies with the wind, just as a boat sails on water.

95. Ball is to bounce as feather is to: *float*. A ball bounces when thrown, just as a feather floats in the air.

96. Owl is to night as rooster is to: *morning*. An owl is active at night, just as a rooster is active in the morning.

97. Horse is to barn as car is to: *garage*. A horse is kept in a barn, just as a car is kept in a garage.

98. Glove is to hand as boot is to: *foot*. A glove covers a hand, just as a boot covers a foot.

99. Zebra is to stripes as leopard is to: *spots*. A zebra has stripes, just as a leopard has spots.

100. Antenna is to signal as ear is to: *sound*. An antenna receives a signal, just as an ear receives sound.